

HOW TO COMBAT BIAS TAUGHT BOSTON POLICE

By ROBERT L. GREEN

BOSTON—Seventeen police officers including five division captains have been assigned by Police Commissioner Thomas F. Sullivan to attend a two-week institute on intercultural education just opened at Boston University under the direction of Professor John J. Mahoney, a member of the university's department of education staff.

A spokesman for the Commissioner explained that it was the police officials' desire that his officers obtain a comprehensive knowledge of racial problems although it has been noted that so-called anti-semitic incidents have somewhat tapered off in recent months.

Capt. Bernard Graham, who is also a member of the bar in addition to being a police official declared that, "since the final responsibility of maintaining peace and tranquility in racial relations rests with the police, our work will be more effective if we are aware of what is being done in the schools and the methods applied there." Capt. Graham's station serves much of the Jewish section of Dorchester.

The Institute program includes panel discussions, addresses by eminent authorities on race problems and in addition selected pamphlets and books for extra curricular work are distributed.

To Form State Defense Body Here Sunday

Twelve Indiana Jewish communities in addition to Indianapolis will send delegates to a meeting which will lay plans for a program for public relations work (civic defensive) in the state. The meeting was called by the Indianapolis Public Relations Council as the result of an editorial in The Post sometime ago, stating that Indiana Jewish communities would welcome the advice and guidance from the Indianapolis Public Relations Council, which employed the only paid director for this type of work in Indiana.

Expected to attend are representatives from Gary, Michigan City, East Chicago, Hammond, South Bend, Terre Haute, Fort Wayne, Muncie, Marion, Anderson, Evansville, Lafayette and Indianapolis.

The meeting will convene at 11 a. m. Sunday at the Columbia Club and will lay plans for another meeting, set tentatively for Sept. 10, at which the national civic protective agencies will be represented.

Home Cooked Foods on Menu For Workmen's Circle Picnic

The Workmen's Circle will hold a picnic Sunday, July 16, all day at their club house, 1218 South Meridian. Lunch and dinner will be served and all food will be home cooked. In case of rain the picnic will be held indoors.

Money realized from the last picnic amounted to \$175, of which \$25 was contributed to Billings Hospital, \$75 to the Jewish Labor Committee and \$75 to the local chapter, American Red Cross.

J. E. A. Deal for Property Nearly Complete

The deal for the new building for the Jewish Educational Association on the North Side was near completion this week, with the signature of one of the heirs to the property still needed to close the negotiations. The property is located on Central avenue near 35th street, it was learned.

Louisiana Demands Jewish State

NEW YORK—Louisiana is the nineteenth state to demand that the gates of Palestine be opened for the "unrestricted entry and settlement of Jewish refugees, and to their unrestricted rights as promised in the Balfour Declaration," it was announced today by the American Zionist Emergency Council, which is leading the drive to repeal the British White Paper of 1939 and to reconstitute Palestine as a free and democratic Jewish commonwealth.

The Council disclosed that the House of Representatives of the Louisiana Legislature has unanimously adopted the resolution, declaring that "in pursuance of the underlying intent and purpose of the Balfour Declaration, and of the solemn compact between the Government of the United States and His Majesty's Government, there be established such political, economic and administrative conditions as will insure the development of Palestine into a self-governing commonwealth, which shall be an integral part of a new democratic world order in accordance with the principles for which we now fight."

Similar resolutions have been passed by the states of Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia and Washington.

Local Lodge, Auxiliary To Hold Picnic Sunday

The Indianapolis B'nai B'rith Lodge and Auxiliary will hold their annual picnic all day this Sunday at Longacre Park, 4700 Madison avenue. The two groups will have as their guests for the affair Jewish service men stationed in this area.

DEATH SENTENCE IS COMMUTED

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

JERUSALEM—The death sentence imposed by a military court on Mathias Schmulevitz, 24, a member of the outlawed terrorist Stern group, has been commuted to life imprisonment by the general officer commanding British troops in Palestine, it was made known this week.

Long Illness Fatal To Herman Ostertag

Herman Ostertag, 69, died July 5 at his home, 34 Kansas, after a three-year illness. He was a member of Sharah Tefillah congregation. Rabbi David S. Shapiro, assisted by Cantor Abraham Portnov, officiated at the services last Friday, July 7, at the Aaron-Ruben Funeral Home. Burial was in Sharah Tefillah cemetery.

Survivors are two sons, Pvt. Aaron Ostertag, stationed on New Guinea; Joseph Ostertag, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; two daughters, Mrs. Leo Craig and Mrs. Hannah Minet, Indianapolis; a sister, Mrs. Yetta Hess, Baltimore, Md., and nine grandchildren.

DIVES FROM SHIP IN RESCUE, IS DROWNED; MEDAL TO MOTHER

Special

BROOKLYN—Lt. Murray Morris Blum, 23, USMC, of this city, has been posthumously awarded the Merchant Marine Distinguished Service Medal for his attempt to rescue a drowning survivor in the North Atlantic. The attempt cost him his life. Fewer than twenty of these medals have been awarded during this war.

In the middle of a freezing night last December, Blum's ship, the S. S. Leonidas Polk, was steaming in blacked-out convoy through icy North Atlantic waters when it collided with another ship, which sank almost immediately. Blum, chief radio operator of the Polk, heard the cries of a drowning survivor beyond the range of buoy lines. He dived overside and was last seen swimming away from his ship in search of the distressed man.

Said the presidential citation

accompanying the award: "That he was unsuccessful in his mission does not detract from the glory of his effort. His heroism was further sanctified when, in his attempt to rescue the drowning man, he gave his own life. His utter disregard of the odds against his own survival was a heroic manifestation of the spirit which so inalienably characterizes the men of the United States Merchant Marine."

Blum had made nine convoy trips and had four ships sunk under him during three and a half years in the maritime service.

The medal was presented to his mother, Mrs. Sylvia Blum, at a special ceremony. She received also a Gold Star from the Meyer Levin Post of the Jewish War Veterans at a memorial service attended by 200 and held after the presentation ceremony.



ROME—BOUND FOR J. D. C.—Arthur D. Greenleigh, former executive on the staff of the War Manpower Commission and a well-known public welfare administrator, has been added to the overseas staff of the Joint Distribution Committee, and assigned to the new office in Rome. Mr. Greenleigh will be among the first American private relief officials to carry on work of assistance there.

Jewish Women Here Sell \$275,000 in Bonds in Drive

A total of \$275,000 in bonds was sold by the Federation of Jewish Women's Clubs during the four weeks of the Fifth War Loan at their booth at L. Strauss & Co., Mrs. Hugo Strauss, chairman, and Mrs. I. Irving Newman, booth chairman, women's division of the Marion County War Finance Committee, announced this week.

Aiding in the drive were women workers from the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation Sisterhood, the Council of Jewish Women Hadassah, Beth El Sisterhood and Junior Council.

Leon Calderon Elected Southside A. Z. A. Head

Leon Calderon was elected Aleph Golod of Southside A. Z. A. No. 520. Other officers elected were Jerome Tamler, Aleph S'gan; Albert Levy, Aleph Mazkir; Irving Cohen, Aleph Gisbor; Sam Shapiro, Aleph Shotare Golod; Harry Shapiro, Aleph Shotare Kotone; Herman Calderon, Aleph Kohen Golod, and Fred Donenfeld, Aleph Shophar. A banquet honoring Meyer Nahmias, who left for the Navy, July 5, was held at the Homestead on July 1.

739 Rumanian Refugees Land at Istanbul

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

JERUSALEM—The "S. S. Kasbek," carrying 739 Jewish refugees from Rumania, arrived in Turkey this week from the Rumanian port of Constanza. The passengers landed in Istanbul and proceeded by train to Palestine. The transportation of the refugees was financed by the Joint Distribution Committee. The group included 263 Jewish orphans who lost their parents in Transnistria. There are also 201 Jewish women among those rescued. This is the sixth transport of Jews to be removed from Rumania for transfer to Palestine.

Nazis Flee, Differences Develop

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

BOSTON—Following its policy of non-interference with local communal life in Russian-held Rumanian territory, the Soviet authorities are permitting Zionist groups there to continue their activities, it was learned from a report in the Christian Science Monitor cabled from Botosani, a Rumanian city under Russian occupation.

The correspondent, Edmund Stevens, says that while all the 16,000 Jews in Botosani have welcomed the Red Army as deliverers from German and Rumanian terror, "sharp antagonisms have since then developed inside the Jewish community."

"There is an active and articulate Zionist faction, there is a wealthy uppercrust whose members hold most of the offices in the Jewish community organization, and there is a radical Communist or near-Communist group," the cable says. "Wealthy Jews intent on safeguarding their wealth, fear and suspect communistically inclined Jews far more than they do the Red Army authorities."

The correspondent also states that "while the burden of persecution fell mainly on the Jewish poor, rich Rumanian Jews managed to retain a large measure of their wealth under the Axis and even some political influence."

"They achieved this in typical Rumanian fashion by bribing government officials both locally and nationally and by going out of their way to show their 'loyalty' to the Antonescu regime," he reports. "Thus the Jewish community of Botosani contributed 4,000,000,000 lei to Premier Ion Antonescu's war chest. At the same time the Rumanian government discovered early in the application of anti-Semitic legislation that to eliminate the Jews altogether from the country's economic life at this juncture was to invite chaos as there weren't enough qualified non-Jews to replace them."

Even those provisions of anti-Jewish laws which prevented a Jew owning land or factories were evaded in many instances by taking a Rumanian into partnership and transferring the business to his name, Mr. Stevens declares. The Rumanian served as a "front" while the Jew continued to run it as before. Such was the position in Botosani flour mills and other local enterprises. Then when the Germans and Rumanians retreated the Rumanian "owners" fled with them and the Jews stayed on and continued to operate enterprises.

Picnic at Northern Beach

The Beth El Men's Club picnic originally set for Sunday, August 6, at Greggs Farms has been changed to Northern Beach, the same day, it has been announced.

WEEK'S ARMY DEAD

List of Jewish Killed in Action
Is Announced by J. W. B.

SGT. WILLIAM BAUER, 33, of Jersey City, N. J. On Anzio Beachhead, where he served with the Commandos. He was a lawyer in civilian life. Posthumously awarded the Purple Heart.

PVT. SEYMOUR DIAMOND, 19, of Brooklyn. Anzio Beachhead. LIEUT. JOSEPH FINKEL, 32, of Long Branch, N. J. Somewhere in North Africa.

PVT. BERNARD FREEDMAN, 30, of Chicago, Ill. In Italy. CORP. NATHANIEL GLASSBERG, 23, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Aboard a transport torpedoed in the Mediterranean.

SGT. HARRY GOLUB, 20, of Brooklyn, N. Y. On a return flight from a raid on Frankfurt, Germany, when flak riddled the ship.

LIEUT. JESSE GREENBAUM, 20, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Over Europe, on his first mission. He was a bombardier. Purple Heart.

PVT. ERIC M. HEILBRONN, 21, of New York city. Somewhere in Italy. Purple Heart.

SGT. DAN J. KALTER, 20, of Brooklyn, N. Y. In a raid on Truk. He was a radio operator and gunner aboard a bomber.

PVT. LESTER A. KATZ, 21, of Brooklyn, N. Y. In Italy.

SGT. JACK KIRSCHBAUM, 22, of Chicago, Ill. In a raid on Germany. He served as a gunner aboard a bomber.

SGT. MAX R. LIPCHITZ, 22, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Army Air Forces gunner. Over occupied Europe.

PFC. ARTHUR LITTMAN, Army Air Forces, of Brooklyn, N. Y. He was crossing on a transport torpedoed and sunk by the enemy.

PVT. JOSEPH M. LURIE, 20, of Chicago, Ill. Anzio Beachhead Purple Heart.

LIEUT. TEDDY MEYERS, 30, of Greensboro, N. C. In Italy. PFC. MICHAEL A. OURIEL, 24, of Rochester, N. Y. At Gela, Sicily.

PVT. LAWRENCE ROSENWALD, 20, of Chicago. In Italy. Purple Heart.

SEAMAN (first class) ALEXANDER SCHLESINGER, 18, U. S. N., of New York city. While on amphibious service in the South Pacific.

SGT. SAMUEL ZELBY, 32, Army Air Forces, of Detroit, Mich. Near Celebes Island in the Southwest Pacific. He was a gunner aboard a B-24 crippled in aerial combat by a direct hit, and becoming the target of extensive attacks by 12 hostile interceptors. During the running battle the gunners shot down a Japanese fighter and repelled all others. A forced landing was inevitable, but the crew members did not survive the crash. All were officially commended by the War Department.

SGT. CHARLES ZUBOV, 21, of Monterey, Calif. He was gunner aboard a bomber attacked by the enemy on a mission to bomb Frankfurt. He held the Air Medal and Oak Leaf Cluster.

Launch Vladeck Liberty Ship

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency
SOUTH PORTLAND, Me.—A Liberty ship bearing the name of B. Charney Vladeck, late Jewish labor leader and manager of the Jewish Daily Forward, was launched here from the ways of the New England Shipbuilding Corporation.

The Kirshbaum Center Memorial Fund has received a contribution from Mr. and Mrs. Philip Adler, Jr., in memory of Mrs. Julia Friedman and in honor of the 50th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lyman.

PORTIA LEE

Address Communications Care
The Post, Box 1633,
Indianapolis

Dear Portia:

My daughter who is 26 years old plans to be married in the fall. I have talked to her about keeping a kosher kitchen when she gets married, but she says she will not and that that is entirely up to her and her husband. She says that no amount of talking that I do will make her change her mind and that I had better forget about it. I must admit that I have constantly been reminding her about it. She has had a fine Jewish education and she has observed the Jewish laws in my home. I feel that since my mother observed them and I observe them so strictly that she must also follow in our foot-steps. Haven't I a right as her mother to demand this of my daughter? Thank you for any help you can give me.

Mrs. T.

Dear Mrs. T.:

Kindness always has its reward. We never get anywhere by nagging nor does constant demanding ever accomplish a thing. You well know that a daughter the age of yours, has a settled mind of her own which she intends to always use. No amount of urging will convince her if she does not believe in it. She probably feels that in her mother's home she must respect your wishes, but that in her own home she can use her own plans. It would seem to me that with the excellent Jewish training which you say she has had, she would want to observe the Jewish laws to the fullest extent. However, it might be that you have been so very strict with her about them that she has lost all love and desire to follow the Jewish customs in her home. In her heart she probably does care for them but your constant nagging has made her want to disrespect the Jewish law of keeping a kosher home. This nagging in other words has taken away all her desire to want to please you.

Don't say any more about it to her. Be nice to her, treat her as a grown-up individual with a mind of her own, not as a small child whose thinking you might try to change. It would have been perfectly satisfactory for you to have mentioned it to her and to have told her it would make you very happy and indeed a proud mother to know she has a kosher home and it would greatly please you indeed to come and visit at her home and partake of a good kosher meal. Just putting your foot down and telling her she must do it will never make your desire come true. Try to do some of the things mentioned herein and I am certain your daughter through your kind understanding will give your wishes more consideration in the future. Good wishes to you.

PORTIA.



BOOK WINS HIGH PRAISE—Maurice Samuel's most recent book, "Harvest in the Desert," has been well received by book critics.

Catholics Urge Proper Spirit Under Ruling

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency
MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay—Anti-Semitism in the public schools in Argentina, which culminated in the segregation of Jewish children on separate benches as a result of the government decree making the teaching of the Catholic religion compulsory, this week brought a sharp warning to school teachers in Buenos Aires to abstain from inciting Catholic children against Jewish.

The warning, published by the Buenos Aires Catholic daily newspaper El Pueblo, is believed to be inspired by church authorities who are said to fear public reaction against the ultra-Catholic spirit now prevailing in the Argentine school system following the introduction of compulsory teaching of Catholicism. Thousands of copies of this warning are being reprinted from the newspaper for distribution among school teachers.

"The segregation or the displaying of contempt against Jews, atheists, or those who are indifferent to the Catholic religion is not a Christian act," the warning says. "It is equally un-Christian to proceed so as to provoke their justified protests, and then denounce them as being rebellious. If religious teaching results in contempt of others on religious and racial grounds, it means that the teaching is not being conducted in the spirit of true religion. If it results in persecutions, then it is simply treason against religion and is to be considered nothing but a conspiracy to undermine religion."

2 Palestine Chief Rabbis May See Pope at Vatican

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency
JERUSALEM—The two Chief Rabbis of Palestine, Rabbi Isaac Herzog and Rabbi Ben-Zion Uziel, may go to the Vatican to see the Pope and seek his intervention for the remnants of the Jews in Hungary and the rest of occupied Europe, it was learned here this week.

MAX KLEZMER, Attorney

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

To whom it may concern:
The Capitol Wine and Liquor Company, Inc., is about to be dissolved pursuant to resolution duly adopted by the stockholders thereof on July 5, 1944.

Court Rules Against Sales Under Duress

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency
ALGIERS—A verdict which may have far-reaching consequences on the restoration of Jewish property in North Africa was issued this week by the Court of Appeals in Tunisia in the case of a Jew who claimed that he was compelled to sell his property because of the anti-Jewish laws which were introduced in North Africa prior to the Allied landings there.

The court ruled that sales of Jewish property made under compulsion of the Vichy anti-Jewish laws are to be considered invalid. The court emphasized that judges in lower courts can declare such sales invalid.

Act Quickly in Normandy

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency
LONDON—Suspension throughout Normandy of all anti-Jewish laws and regulations issued by the Vichy regime was announced this week by Radio France at Algiers.

WILLIAM D. SCHAEFER, Attorney COMPLAINT FOR DIVORCE

State of Indiana, Marion County, ss: In the Superior Court of Marion County in the State of Indiana, Room 5, No. B-32814.
Francis Joseph Tracey vs. Isabelle Rita Tracey.
Be it known, that on the 10th day of July, 1944, the above named plaintiff, by his attorneys, filed in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Marion County, in the State of Indiana, his complaint against the above named defendant Isabelle Rita Tracey and the said plaintiff having also filed in said Clerk's office the affidavit of a competent person, showing that the residence of the defendant, upon diligent inquiry, is known, 24 N. 11th St., Darby, Pa., and the defendant, Isabelle Rita Tracey is not a resident of the State of Indiana, and that said cause of action is for divorce and that the defendant is a necessary party thereto and whereas said plaintiff having by endorsement on said complaint required said defendant to appear in said Court, and answer or demur thereto on the 7th day of September, 1944.
Now, therefore, by order of said Court, said defendant last above named is hereby notified of the filing and pendency of said complaint against her and that unless she appear and answer or demur thereto at the calling of said cause on the 7th day of September, 1944, the same being the 2nd judicial day of a term of said Court, to be begun and held at the Courthouse in the city of Indianapolis, on the first Monday in September, 1944, said complaint and the matters and things therein contained and alleged will be heard and determined in her absence.

7-14-3 A. JACK TILSON, Clerk.

CHARLES W. APPELEGATE, Attorney COMPLAINT FOR DIVORCE

State of Indiana, Marion County, ss: In the Superior Court of Marion County in the State of Indiana, Room 5, No. B-32775.
Robert Boyd vs. Mauretta Boyd.
Be it known, that on the 10th day of July, 1944, the above named plaintiff, by his attorneys, filed in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Marion County, in the State of Indiana, a complaint against the above named defendant Mauretta Boyd and the said plaintiff having also filed in said Clerk's office the affidavit of a competent person, showing that the residence of the defendant, upon diligent inquiry, is 308 Lincoln Lane, Beeler Terrace, Danville, Illinois, and the defendant, Mauretta Boyd is not a resident of the State of Indiana, and that said cause of action is for divorce and that the defendant is a necessary party thereto and whereas said plaintiff having by endorsement on said complaint required said defendant to appear in said Court, and answer or demur thereto on the 9th day of September, 1944.
Now, therefore, by order of said Court, said defendant last above named is hereby notified of the filing and pendency of said complaint against her and that unless she appear and answer or demur thereto at the calling of said cause on the 9th day of September, 1944, the same being the 6th judicial day of a term of said Court, to be begun and held at the Courthouse in the City of Indianapolis, on the first Monday in September, 1944, said complaint and the matters and things therein contained and alleged will be heard and determined in her absence.

7-14-3 A. JACK TILSON, Clerk.

The Shop Around The Corner
Schamberg's
Vogue of fashion
9 East Market St. Circle Tower

Announcing a

NEW SCHEDULE OF HOURS

For Balance of July and August

SUNDAY

8 A. M. to 2 P. M.

MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY

8 A. M. to 7 P. M.

THURSDAY

8 A. M. to 8 P. M.

FRIDAY

8 A. M. to 3 P. M.

COOPER'S
PRIME FOODS

3449 College TA. 1511

H. DOBROWITZ
& SONS

2931 Central WA. 2444

DRIVE-IN THEATRE
Road 67
Op. Ft. Harrison
"Woman of the Town" and "Hi Diddle Diddle" Fri. and Sat.
"3d Finger Left Hand" and "Hey, Rookie" Fri. and Sat.
SIT IN YOUR CAR... SEE AND HEAR THE MOVIES!

Zionist Bond Drive Exceeds \$600,000

Cantor Myro Glass, chairman, this week announced that the Zionist war bond drive in Indianapolis went over the top with a total of more than \$600,000 in actual sales. In a letter to Cantor Glass, William H. Trimble, chairman, Marion County War Finance, congratulated his committee.

"Your fine efforts as well as those of your associates in the county's biggest war loan drive in history are greatly appreciated and long will be remembered," Mr. Trimble wrote.

Cantor Glass publicly expressed his personal appreciation to the members of his committee and to the many friends in the community as well as the organizations who helped make the drive a success.

East Chicago Folks Make Visits, Entertain Guests

SPECIAL
EAST CHICAGO—Lucille Blumenthal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Blumenthal, is now a counselor at a camp in Brandon, Vt. . . . Jack and George Fein, sons of Dr. and Mrs. Louis Fein, are spending their vacation with their parents. George is a student at Cal. Tech. in Pasadena, Calif., and Jack is working on his master's degree at Harvard. Jack recently won a \$75 prize for his Spanish thesis. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Louis Karlin, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kadetsky, Jay Charnek, and Peggy Karlin spent the week-end of the 4th of July at the Whitcomb in St. Joseph, Mich. . . . Mr. and Mrs. "Jack" Wilson spent the 4th of July week-end in Michiana Shores visiting relatives. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harry Melman and daughter, Frances, spent the week in Benton Harbor, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Podell and family are vacationing at the Whitcomb in St. Joseph, Mich. . . . Mrs. Morry Fein and daughter Judy, and Mrs. Sam Kaplan are

Elizabeth Goldberg To Be Wed To Rochester Man

Mrs. Julius Goldberg of Rochester, N. Y., has announced the engagement of her daughter Elizabeth Helen, to S./Sgt. Oscar J. Turk, U. S. A. M. C., of Camp Murphy, Fla., son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Turk, of Rochester. The bride, who attended the Columbus School for Girls in Columbus, O., the Eastman School of Music and the Julliard School New York City, is a corporal in the WACs, at Ft. Meade, Md. The groom-elect also attended the Eastman School of Music, was graduated from the University of Rochester and from Niagara University, and attended the National University of Panama. He is a member of Delta Mu Delta, certified public accountant honor fraternity.

The engagement is of especial interest here because Mrs. Julius Goldberg, the former Reva Levin was born in Terre Haute, as was the bride-elect. Mrs. Goldberg is a sister of Miss Helen Lee Levin Mrs. Harry Kahan, Mrs. Elliar Berkowitz and Messrs. Leon and Harry Levin, all of Indianapolis spending two weeks in Waukesha Wisc. . . . Harry Kadetsky and Jack Givel also spent the week in Waukesha. . . . Mrs. Joe Mayer is visiting her husband, Sgt. Joe Mayer, in South Carolina. . . . Pvt. Irving Schoenberg, after having spent his furlough with his family, is now back in Texas. En route there he stopped off to visit his friend, Alan Kadetsky, stationed in Little Rock, Ark.

BUY MORE BONDS

Goldblatt to Speak At Chapel Dedication

Rabbi Maurice Goldblatt will give the principal address at the dedication of the new chapel at Billings Hospital at special services at 3:30 p. m. today. Chaplain David Donohoo, post chaplain, will be in charge of the service, and Msgr. Henry Dugan and the Rev. Howard Baumgartel will also participate.

Rabbi Morris M. Feuerlicht will conduct services at the Post chapel at 8:30 tonight and the National Service Club will serve refreshments.

Long Illness Fatal To Mrs. Dora Mendelsohn

Mrs. Dora Mendelsohn, 53, of 135 West Ray street, died Tuesday morning, July 11, following a long illness. She had lived in Indianapolis the past 20 years and was a member of the Knesseth Israel Ladies' Auxiliary.

Survivors are the husband, Sam Mendelsohn; a daughter, Mrs. Marcus S. Gilbert, of Indianapolis; a son, Pvt. Robert Mendelsohn, of Indianapolis, now overseas; three brothers, Norton Davis and Jack Davis, Rochester, N. Y., and Perry Davis, of Detroit, Mich.; and two sisters, Mrs. William Simon, of Indianapolis, and Miss Sylvia Davis, of Rochester. Funeral services were held Wednesday, July 12, at the Aaron Ruben Funeral Home. Rabbi David S. Shapiro, assisted by Cantor Sam Levin, officiating. Interment was in Knesseth Israel cemetery.

Heat Drives Families To Lake Regions

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Kaufman and child of 3107 North Meridian are spending the summer at the northern lakes in Indiana. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Manny Marcus and children are at Lake Maxinkuckee. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Lou E. Levy of Primrose avenue have returned from several weeks in Chicago and Wisconsin. . . . Mrs. Lillian Strauss and children are visiting Mrs. Strauss' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Efromyson. . . . Mrs. Isaac Wolf is spending several weeks in New York. Mr. Wolf who went East with her, will return today (Friday). Lt. Myron (Bud) Wolf, who has been with his family for two weeks, left Monday for his station at Shreveport, La. . . . Mrs. Charles Shapira (Beatrice Falendar) with her two boys arrived Monday from her home in Chicago to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Falendar. . . . Mrs. Nathan Sanders of Dayton is visiting her sister, Mrs. Lewis Baum. . . . Mrs. and Mrs. S. Carroll Kahn were in Chicago for several days this week. . . . Mrs. Raymond Adler and daughter of Dayton, Ohio, spent Sunday with Mrs. Adler's mother, Mrs. Samuel Hahn, and sister, Hortense Hahn. . . . Mrs. Michael Thomas and daughter and Mrs. Thomas' aunt Miss Lena Liepold, of Terre Haute spent Friday in Indianapolis. They brought with them a niece of Mrs. Thomas who is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Samuel J. Mantel. . . . Mrs. Dora Cohen and daughter Suzanne have returned from a two weeks' stay at Miami Beach. . . . Sarah Elizabeth Marks of New York City is visiting her mother, Mrs. Leah Marks. Lt. Henry Marks spent two days last week with his mother.

In the Service Now

With Indianapolis' Jewish Boys at War
The Post is Sent Free to Any Soldier in the U. S. on Request

Lt. (jg) Sam Kroot of Columbus, Ind., has been sent to the South Pacific, where his address is Com. Seventh Fleet, F.P.O., San Francisco, Cal. He completed his indoctrination at Princeton University several weeks ago and sent four days with his family at Columbus.

Sgt. Bernard Levinsky, who is stationed in the Aleutian Islands and has not been home for more than 18 months, is home on a 15-day furlough to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Levinsky, 3042 Park avenue.

Pvt. Robert H. Cohen of the Army Air Corps has been transferred to Scott Field, Ill.

Pfc. Elliott Goodman, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Goodman, who has just completed his course at the Provost Marshal School of Military Government at Ft. Custer, Mich., will return to Ft. Custer Sunday after his furlough.

Sgt. Henry Weil spent last week-end here with his wife. He is stationed at Camp Campbell, Ky. . . . Isidore Lovinger has been transferred to Camp Reynolds, Pa.

Tuchman Family Reunited Here

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Tuchman had as their guests last week their son and daughter-in-law, Lt. and Mrs. Fred Tuchman; their son, Pvt. Sidney Tuchman of Camp Crowder, Missouri, and Mrs. Fred Tuchman's mother, Mrs. Max Alper of Chattanooga. Lt. Tuchman has been transferred from Camp Davis, North Carolina, to Camp Hahn, California.

Rabbi and Mrs. Israel Chodos are vacationing in New York. . . . Mr. and Mrs. J. Yaverowitz are in Florida. . . . Those who came from out of town to be present at the unveiling of the stones to the memory of Mrs. Esther Brill and Louis Brill last Sunday at Shaara Tefillah cemetery were Chaplain and Mrs. Mordecai L. Brill, Camp Forrest, Tenn., and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Schotenstein and family of Columbus, O. . . . Mrs. Marcus Cohn is in Northampton, Mass. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Morris Peril and son Edward, are in Mt. Carmel, Pa., visiting Mr. Peril's parents. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Meyer S. Block have been in California for several weeks. . . . Ruth Weinberg and Helene Sternberger are home after several weeks spent at Miami Beach. . . . Mrs. Charles Cohn and young son, Marcus, are visiting Mr. Cohn's mother. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Solomon of New York city arrived in Indianapolis Friday to spend several days with their grandson, Sherman Ted Solomon, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Michael Solomon, 3517 North Colorado avenue. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lichtenstein of Cleveland arrived in Indianapolis to spend several days with their children and grandchildren, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Gottlieb and family, 3516 Janet drive, and Mr. and Mrs. D. Michael Solomon and son, 3517 North Colorado avenue. Mrs. Gottlieb and Mrs. Solomon are daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Lichtenstein.

Wolf Davis, 77, Dies at Home; City Resident 44 Years

Wolf Davis, 77, a resident of Indianapolis since he arrived 44 years ago from his native Russia, died Monday night, July 10, at his home, 508 East 29th street, after a several months' illness.

Mr. Davis was a member of Beth-El and Knesseth Israel Congregations, of the Jewish Educational Association and the Indianapolis Zionist Organization.

Funeral services were held at 10:30 a. m. Wednesday in the Aaron Ruben Funeral Home. Rabbi David S. Shapiro, assisted by Cantors Myro Glass and Sam Levin officiated. Interment was in Knesseth Israel cemetery.

Survivors are the widow, Anna F. Davis; seven daughters, Mesdames R. A. Seligman, Louis Fogel, Henry Entin, Louis Sontag, Oscar Kuschner, Maurice Tavej of Indianapolis and Mrs. Moia Olszewitz of Florida; a son, I. C. Davis, Indianapolis, eleven grandchildren and six great-grandchildren.

Mrs. M. Olszewitz, his daughter, of Florida, and her son, Milton Olszewitz and wife of Dyersburg, Tenn., came here for the funeral.

Give a Year's Subscription

TO THE JEWISH POST

A gift which will be appreciated by every member of the family . . . a pleasant reminder from you every week for 52 weeks. Readers will appreciate The Jewish Post with its comprehensive news coverage here and abroad, its brilliant articles and stimulating editorials.

\$3 THE YEAR

THE JEWISH POST

508-10 Meridian Life Building

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

ZALMAN COHEN

PHOTOGRAPHER

Portraits of young and old—at home or in the studio. . . . Bridal pictures, wedding parties, anniversaries—carefully handled.

ATTRACTIVE RATES . . . CALL MORNINGS FOR APPOINTMENT

RL 6007

SWIMMING
PICNIC GROUNDS
With Ovens and Tables
BASEBALL FIELD
PLAYGROUND



LONGACRE PARK

4700 MADISON AVE. (U. S. RD. 431) GA. 0013

ANDERSON
Mrs. Joe Simkin

MARION
Mrs. Frank Malenberg

TERRE HAUTE
By Mrs. Bernard W. Roth

EAST CHICAGO
INDIANA HARBOR
Ruth Gray

ELKHART
By Mrs. M. Bernstein

LAFAYETTE
By Mrs. Leonard Strauss

GARY
By Mrs. Robert Berg

SOUTH BEND
By Mrs. Stephen Sherman

VINCENNES
By Mrs. Ben Karp

EVANSVILLE
Mrs. Louis Marks

MUNCIE
By Mrs. Archie Lapin

HAMMOND
By Thelma Kaplan

FORT WAYNE
By Mrs. Harry E. Landy

STATE IN REVIEW

Junior Hadassah Gets Early Start for Year

Special GARY—Next Tuesday evening, Junior Hadassah officially opens its yearly activities with a rush membership beach party. Invitations have been issued to all girls of eligible age by the committee in charge consisting of Jacqueline Rodin, chairman, Ada Schor, and Dorothy Chaikin. Girls who have inadvertently not been invited, are welcome to attend. The party will be held at 6:30 p. m. at the Wells Street Beach, which can be reached on the Oak and Warren bus. Reservations may be made by calling 1-1329 or 2-4792. A U. S. O. party to be held in Chicago July 22, will be the main topic for discussion. Evelyn Bubman is the new president and Mrs. Ruth Drusin (nee Ruth Richter) is the senior sponsor.

Notes—Mrs. Robert Berg and daughter, Doris, spent last weekend in Madison, Wis., as guests of the Herman Mack family. . . . Mimi and Judy Rosenbloom, twin daughters of Capt. and Mrs. P. J. Rosenbloom, and Charlotte and Rita Yalowitz, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Yalowitz, left Sunday for a two weeks' stay in the Girl Scout camp at Winamac. . . . Mrs. Harry Larman, who was elected financial secretary of Senior Hadassah in May, has found it impossible to serve in that capacity and Mrs. Henry Manalan has been chosen to serve in her place. . . . Sylvia Hirschberg, member of this year's graduating class at Francis Shimer School, Mt. Carroll, Ill., is spending her vacation in the Catskill mountains in New York state. She expects to enter nurse training when she returns. . . . Lael Rosenbloom, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. P. J. Rosenbloom, was home Sunday to display to her family and friends the nurse cadet uniform she received the evening previous. . . . Isador Levin left recently for Tucson, Ariz., where he spent last winter. Mrs. Levin will remain in Gary for the summer and will join him later. . . . S. Sgt. A. Kushlevitz, currently stationed at Ft. Benj. Harrison, was a three-day visitor in the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Saks. He left Sunday for Mineola, Long Island, to visit his parents and family before being transferred to a western camp. . . . Robert Kaplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Kaplan, rifleman with the 45th "Thunderbolt" division in Italy, has been promoted to corporal. . . . Mrs. Anna Levin has returned home after a fortnight's visit in the home of her daughter Mrs. Morris Hertzfeld, of Kanakee, Ill. Mrs. Hertzfeld accompanied her mother. Mrs. Levin is awaiting visits from her son and wife, Corp. and Mrs. Robert Levin, from Clovis, N. M., in a week. Other guests will be her daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hertzberg, of Paterson, N. J. Another of her sons, Lt. A. Levin, Marine Corps, is in New Guinea in the same outfit with Capt. P. J. Rosenbloom. Her third soldier son, Pfc. Louis Levin, is now in Eng-

SERGEANT HURT, BUT FEELS GUILTY

Special SOUTH BEND—S./Sgt. Joseph Halasz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Halasz, was wounded when he was flung from a truck in France, according to a letter received by his parents. Sgt. Halasz said that his right elbow was burned when he was thrown from a truck while on night patrol duty, and remarked that his injury was of such slight degree he felt "guilty about resting in clean, comfortable hospital while his comrades continued fighting."

Pioneer Women Plan Picnic Sunday

Special SOUTH BEND—The Pioneer Women's Organization will hold the annual picnic Sunday in Potawatami Park. Mrs. Sol Sussman chairman of arrangements, has announced that dinner will be served from 1 p. m. on.

In the Service—Ralph E. Roth, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Roth, has completed navigation school at Selman Field, Monroe, La., and has been appointed a flight officer in the army air forces. . . . Pfc. Oscar Baim has arrived safely in England, according to word reaching his wife Maxine. He is the son of Mrs. Rebecca Baim.

Lieut. and Mrs. Albert Katz from Camp Campbell, Ky., spent a recent leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Katz, also had as their guests their niece and husband, Sgt. and Mrs. Lester Klein from Camp Ellis, Ill.

George Field Men Hosts to Vincennes Jews

Special VINCENNES—Members of the Vincennes community were guests last Friday night of the officers and men of George Field, when the latter conducted services at the Shul, with Louis Goldstein in charge and Chaplain David M. Hutto as speaker. The Shul was presented with a scroll inscribed with the names of all the officers, WACs, and enlisted men. Refreshments were served after the services.

Personals—Mr. and Mrs. William Dumes, and Mrs. David Dansker spent the Fourth of July in Turkey Run. Mrs. Carrie Effroymsen of Indianapolis is

(Continued on Page 7)

land. . . . Paul Lawrence Lieberman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Lieberman, has now been transferred to Parris Island, S. C., where he will be stationed with the Navy. He was graduated recently from the Naval Medical School at Bethesda, Md., as an x-ray technician. His parents attended the graduation. . . . Lila Rosenbloom and Evelyn Bubman expect to leave for Brandeis Camp next Sunday. Loretta Diness, fourth Gary girl certified to attend by the Zionist National Youth Commission, will not be able to attend.

Sisterhood Board, Committee Heads Meet

Special TERRE HAUTE—The executive board and the newly appointed chairmen of committees of Temple Israel Sisterhood met for the first time Tuesday at the Temple with Mrs. Harold Schloss presiding. Plans for the coming year were discussed. The new board chairmen are Mesdames Leon Blum, Edward Chaskin, Stanley Dreyfus, Rudolph Duenweg, Max Goodman, Irwin Jacobs, Abe Weisman, A. H. Kaufman, A. N. Levin, Meier M. Levin, Milton Levinson, David Rosenfeld, Bernard Roth, Sam Silvertsein, Hyman Schultz, Lewis Sutin, J. M. Taxay, Carl Wolf.

Notes—Mr. and Mrs. Bertram Hirsch returned from Tiffin, O. where they saw their daughter Mrs. David Gottlieb, Jr., and son who have just returned from Miami Beach, Fla., where Lt. (j. g.) David Gottlieb, Jr., is stationed. Mrs. Gottlieb is at present with Lt. Gottlieb's parents. Lt. Gottlieb, Jr., will join his family next week on a ten-day leave, after which he will report to Washington, D. C., for twelve weeks' further schooling. Lt. Gottlieb, Jr., has spent two years in overseas service. . . . Mrs. Cecelia Janco and son Jerry of Gary have been the guests the past week of her daughter, Miss Myra Janco, a student at Indiana State Teachers College. . . . Eddie Bibb, son of Eli J. Bibb, formerly of Paris, Ill., passed the examination for A. and M. College at Monticello, Ark. . . . Carlyle Levinson was home on a five-day pass over the fourth. He is with the Red River Ordnance at Texarkana, Tex. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Max Levin are spending the month in Chicago. . . . Mr. Milton Levinson is spending the week in New York on business. . . . Mr. and Mr. Max Goodman and children are vacationing at Lake Mackinac. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Blumberg and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Blumberg are vacationing at Lake Wawasee. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Edward Chaskin and son Lee Allen, and Mrs. Chaskin's mother, Mrs. Isaac Silverstein are spending the week in Chicago. . . . Arthur Dumas was elected commissaire voyageur of the Forty and Eight, affiliate of the American Legion, at the annual meeting held last week. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Rich will have the formal naming of their infant son, Jeffrey Jonathan, this afternoon at their home. Rabbi J. Marshall Taxay will officiate. . . . Word has been received of the death of David Lowenberg, Jr., on invasion day in France. He was the 23-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. David Lowenberg of Santa Monica, Calif. Mrs. Lowenberg was the former Miriam Goodman of Terre Haute, and a cousin of Miss Rose Goodman. . . . Mrs. Max Bernheimer will meet her husband in Indianapolis and both will go to Cincinnati to attend the 75th birthday celebration of Mrs. Bernheimer's sister, Mrs. Murr, July 19. . . . At the army and navy

NEIGHBORING COMMUNITIES TO JOIN FORT WAYNE FEDERATION

Special FORT WAYNE—Representation of Jewish communities within a fifty-mile radius of Fort Wayne, consisting of ten or more members, in the Fort Wayne Jewish Federation was provided for last Thursday at a meeting of the executive board of the Fort Wayne group. These communities include Warsaw, Columbia City, Decatur, Ligonier and Huntington. At the same meeting, Ben Hutter, president of the Federation, appointed members of the executive board, including Federation Officers Manny King, Byron Novitsky, Minette Baum, William Avrunin, Rabbi Frederic A. Doppelt and Rabbi Irving A. Weingart, and Col. William J. Platka, chairman of the Army and Navy Committee; Haskell Schultz, chairman of Youth and Education Committee; Mrs. Abe Beck, chairman of Social Service; Dr. N. L. Salom, chairman of the Cultural Committee; Nicholas M. Brazy, chairman of Allocations, and Col. Chester Lichtenberg. One vacancy was left to be filled by a representative of a surrounding community.

Day Camp to Open Monday—A day camp for children from 7 to 14 will be sponsored by the Youth and Education Committee of the Fort Wayne Jewish Federation, Haskell Schultz, chairman, has announced. Sessions will start at 10:00 a. m. Monday, and will be held five days a week, closing at 4:00 p. m. each day. Mrs. Mar-

committee meeting, with Mrs. Morris Blumberg presiding, it was moved that soldiers stationed in the vicinity of Terre Haute be entertained every other Saturday night at the Phoenix Country Club. . . . Mrs. Louis Shatsky underwent an operation last week at Springfield, O. She is recuperating at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel Rubin. . . . Mrs. David Silverstein is doing as well as can be expected after having undergone a major operation last week at the Colonial Hospital, Rochester, Minn. Her niece, Mrs. Julian Silverstein, is with her. . . . Pvt. Eddie Smith has been transferred to the quartermaster department at Kelly Field, Tex. . . . Miss Hazel Cadden is spending the week in Indianapolis with relatives. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Carl Wolf are spending the week in Chicago with Mrs. Wolf's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Loeb and family. . . . Mrs. Hyman Schultz and daughters, Loretta and Edna Ruth, are in Chicago. . . . Mr. and Mrs. David Cahn have as their guests this week Mrs. Cahn's mother, Mrs. J. Zeldes and sisters, Mrs. B. I. Bockerman and son, Jay, and Dr. Mary Zeldes Friedman and infant Jimmie, all of Galesburg, Ill. Dr. Zeldes's husband, Major Harold S. Friedman, is in the medical department at Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill. . . . Miss Eleanor Kahn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kahn, is at Mrs. Legg's Camp at Culver, Ind., for two months.

garet Hertz, Cleveland, will be camp director. An institute for volunteer workers will be held today at Foster Park.

Annual Picnic Planned by Lodge Groups—The local B'nai B'rith Lodge and Auxiliary will hold their annual picnic at noon Sunday at Franke Park. Games, races and ball games are scheduled, and prizes will be awarded the winner. Special games and races are planned for the children and prizes awarded. Joe Zinn and Mickey Nash are in charge of arrangements.

Notes—Lieut. and Mrs. Sam Weinstein of Wichita Falls, Texas, are visiting Lieut. Weinstein's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Weinstein. They were honored at an open house Sunday afternoon at the home of Lieut. Weinstein's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kaufman. Lieut. Weinstein is stationed at Sheppard field, Texas. . . . Miss Dorothy Tishman of Chicago and Miss Freddie Goodman of Lakewood, N. J., visited their sister and aunt, Mrs. Roger Sheyer, last week. . . . Mr. E. Edlavitch of Chicago was the guest of Dr. and Mrs. B. M. Edlavitch last week. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Roger Sheyer left Sunday for a two week's vacation at Clear Lake. . . . Mrs. Meyer Ruchman spent a few days in Pittsburgh last week. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harold Meyers and children of Miami Beach spent a few days visiting their respective parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Meyers and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kaplan. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Ruchman and three children spent a few days in Cincinnati visiting relatives. . . . Mrs. Pauline Chase of Detroit, spent a few days with her father, Louis Zweig. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harold Silverman and children of Chicago are spending a few weeks visiting Mrs. Silverman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Appel. . . . Mrs. Nicholas Brazy has returned from a trip to New York. . . . Jimmy Field, son of Mrs. Hyman Scheff, a student at Yale University, has returned to Fort Wayne for the summer. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Pollak spent last week in Cleveland. . . . Mrs. Joe Rosenthal and Mrs. Sidney Gold joined their respective husbands at Lake Manitou last week-end. . . . Dr. Emanuel Gamoran of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, conducted the teachers' training course Tuesday at Achduth Vesholom congregation. Mrs. Eugene Frank is chairman of the Teaching Staff Committee. . . . Larry Frommer, who was connected with radio station WOWO, Fort Wayne, has accepted a position with a radio station in Cincinnati. . . . Mrs. Henry Gibson of Battle Creek spent a few days this week visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Weinstein. . . . Mrs. Sherman Weinstein of Indianapolis spent a few days visiting Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Weinstein this week. . . . Mrs. Max Moyer and daughter Frieda left last Saturday for a

(Continued on Page 5)

STATE SOCIETY

Marian Lande,
Bernard Frankenstein
Wed at Flint

Special
FORT WAYNE—Mr. Isadore Lande, of Flint, announces the marriage of his daughter, Marian, to Mr. Bernard J. Frankenstein son of Mr. and Mrs. Solly K. Frankenstein, of Fort Wayne, on Sunday, June 25, at Flint.

The Landes are former Fort Wayne residents. Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Frankenstein are living at Lafayette, Ind., where Mr. Frankenstein is attending Purdue University.

News and Notes of Kokomo
Happenings and People

Special
KOKOMO—Mrs. Herman Mervis is vacationing at Traverse City for a few weeks. . . . Herman Mervis spent the week-end at Danville, Ill. He was called home on account of the illness of his father, a former resident of Kokomo. . . . Max Marcus was called to Hammond due to illness of his father. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack L. Dennis and Gail Sandra were at Anderson visiting the Sposeep family over the 4th. . . . Sissy Weinberg of Marion is visiting the Harold Brills for a few weeks.

. . . Misch Kohn, who was in Mexico for the past six months doing some painting and art work spent the past week at Kokomq visiting his family. . . . Mrs. J. Fox, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Kohn, was home for a few days. She resides at Cincinnati. . . . Miss Isabelle Kohn was present at the Republican convention at Chicago recently. . . . Lenora Kohn is in Chicago this summer doing some studying on her music thesis. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Kling and daughter, of Cleveland, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sig Kling on Mulberry street. . . . I. Greengard was operated on recently at Indianapolis and getting along nicely. . . . Irving Greengard, who has been in the navy for little over a year, has been sent overseas. . . . Lt. M. Carp, who was stationed at Bunker Hill for little over a year, and who was in the South Pacific, was sent back to a hospital at San Diego with a skin infection. His wife and baby are at Chicago making their home with the folks, Mr. and Mrs. Paris. . . . Richard Andich, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Andich, is spending the entire summer at Culver. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harold Brill and Mr. and Mrs. Jack L. Dennis went to Marion last Sunday to be with Mr. and Mrs. Gil Roskin, who celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Rubin Zoller and family of Chicago are visiting with the Marcus family.

Neighboring Cities

(Continued from Page 3)

two weeks' visit with relatives and friends in New York. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harry Daniels have returned from a few days vacation at Sylvan Lake. . . . Dave Schwartz had as his guest his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bailen of Chicago. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Harry Browarsky and daughter Phyllis have returned from Bucyrus, Ohio, where they visited Mrs. Browarsky's parents. . . . Mrs. Bernard Woolner and

ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Rossin

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel G. Rossin were hosts Sunday evening, July 2, at open house in observance of their 25th wedding anniversary. Among the guests from out of town were Mr. and Mrs. Simon Ziffrin of Indianapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carson of Detroit, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silverman and Mrs. Marion Minkel of Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Pollak
FORT WAYNE—Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Pollak celebrated their twentieth wedding anniversary Saturday, July 8.

BIRTHS

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Max Gentner announce the birth of a daughter July 2 at Epworth Hospital.

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Canter announce the birth of a son July 6 at St. Joseph Hospital.

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Resnick announce the birth of a daughter July 7 at Epworth Hospital.

son of Memphis, Tenn., are visiting Mrs. Woolner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Freiburger. . . . Rabbi and Mrs. Frederick A. Doppelt and daughter, Carolyne, are spending a few weeks at Lake Delavan, Wis. . . . Rabbi Herman Price of Kalamazoo, Mich., spent the week-end with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Haskell Schultz. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Scheff returned from the East where they were visiting Mrs. Scheff's daughter and son, Shirley and James. . . . Mrs. Lee Brody of Detroit has been the guest of her mother, Mrs. Hyman Scheff, the past few weeks. . . . Miss Eleanor Cohen of Hammond was the guest of Miss Leona Zweig last week-end. . . . Mr. and Mrs. William Avrunin had as their guest recently Mrs. Avrunin's sister, Miss Anne Farbman of Detroit. . . . Mr. Ben Zacks and daughter Billie had as their guests last week, their son and brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Zacks of Chicago. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mansbach and daughter June have returned from New York where they visited relatives. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack Dubrove and daughters Arlene and Sandra have returned from a vacation at Clear Lake. . . . The Misses Sima Okun, Jessie Levant and Pat Schechter have left for a two weeks' vacation in New York. . . . Miss Helen Lerner of Cleveland was the guest of Miss Jessie Levant last week-end.

In the Service—Mrs. Jack Moyer has returned from Greenville, Pa., where she visited her husband, Pvt. Jack Moyer. . . . Col. Sidney Schechter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Schechter, has arrived at Carlisle Barracks, Pa., where he is attending officers' school.

Ruth Cibull,
Cpl. Rogoff
Wed in Evansville

VINCENNES—Mr. and Mrs. Isador Cibull announce the marriage of their daughter, Ruth, to Cpl. Ray Irwin Rogoff on Sunday, June 25. The ceremony was held in Evansville, with Rabbi Joseph Gorfinkle officiating. After a short wedding trip, the young couple returned to Vincennes, where they will reside in the home of the bride's parents at 14 N. Second street. Cpl. Rogoff is stationed at George Field, Ill.

Lakes Draw Hammond
People for Summer

Special
HAMMOND—Warren Kraus, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Kraus, is going to Paw Paw Lake in Michigan, for a week's vacation. . . . Mrs. Milton Nagel and Mrs. Orloff, her mother, have returned from Kansas City, after seeing their son and grandson, who is stationed in the army there. . . . Charles Lesser has just returned from Martinsville, Ind., after spending a two-week rest there. . . . Two of Hammond's new inductees are Jack Fogelman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fogelman and Robert Tapper, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Tapper. . . . Mrs. Philip Holzberg and daughter Myra are in Michigan City for a vacation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Pal-estrant left July 9 for a two-week vacation at Schwartz's Resort at Elkhart Lake, Wis. . . . Mr. and Mrs. William Silberstein and two sons are also going to Schwartz's Resort on the 16th for two weeks. . . . Mrs. Saul Levin has gone to the Dunes in Gary for the summer, to be with her folks, Mr. and Mrs. J. Abrahamson, at their cottage there. . . . Mrs. Karl Rosenthal, whose husband is somewhere in England, is moving to a house on Jackson street, where her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sachs of Chicago, will come to live with her for the duration. . . . Mrs. Marion Freeman is going to California for a vacation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Abe Friduss and family are going to Michigan for several days. . . . A farewell party, surprise, was given to Jack Fogelman by his many friends before he left for the army. His brother, Pvt. Norman Fogelman was also home from his camp in Kentucky, and many out-of-town friends and relatives were present. . . . Mrs. J. A. Fogelman and mother, Mrs. M. Motkin, were in St. Joseph, Mich., with Mrs. Fogelman's small baby daughter Miriam, for several weeks' vacation. . . . Rabbi Irving Rockoff, and wife, the former Betty Blum of New York City, have as their guest until next week, Mrs. Rockoff's sister, Miss Sylvia Blum of Brooklyn, N. Y. . . . Kneseth Israel synagogue closed its Sunday School session with a picnic at Harrison Park last Sunday. The synagogue will reorganize its Hebrew school in the fall and a modern new room is to be built for the classes.

Martin Leventhal of Bowling Green, Ky., was in town last week visiting with his brothers and sisters.

'ROUND THE STATE

SON OF FALASHA RABBI AT BRECKINRIDGE

The Washington Avenue Temple Sisterhood served the only Shabbat at Camp Breckenridge Friday. Rabbi Joseph Gorfinkle conducted the services. One of the interested worshippers was Sgt. Ben Yoman Matthew, a Negro, whose father is Rabbi of the largest Falasha congregation in this country, consisting of 600 members. Their Temple is at 128th and Lenox Ave. in New York City. There are approximately 100,000 Falashas in New York, and around one-half million in the U. S. Sgt. Matthew said his father was born in Ethiopia, that his brother in the navy, stationed on the West Coast, is a much more devout Jew than he, himself. Sgt. Matthew has been in service for a year, and at Breckenridge for two months, and intends to attend Chapel services regularly.

FERD KLUGA REAPPOINTED 4TH TIME

Ferd Kluga of Evansville has just been reappointed as State Deputy for Southern Indiana of the B'nai B'rith under District Grand Lodge No. 2 for the fourth consecutive time. This in itself is a record of outstanding ability and devotion. Mr. Kluga has also served at State Director of Thisbe Lodge No. 24 for over eight years, and is a Past President of Thisbe Lodge.

WINS SECOND PRIZE ON AMATEUR HOUR

Jeanette Pass of Gary, who is attending the Brandeis Camp in Pennsylvania, was awarded second prize on the Sachs Amateur Hour in Chicago last Sunday. She received a Gruen wrist watch and \$40. She played a harp solo, "Night and Day," her original arrangement.

MERVIS BROTHERS REUNITED IN ITALY

Herman Mervis of Kokomo received a wire from his two brothers who are somewhere in Italy and who just had a reunion. Sgt. David Mervis has been there for over a year and Lieut. Sam Mervis arrived there very recently.

EVANSVILLE J.W.B. TO ENTERTAIN
SOLDIERS AT PICNIC SUNDAY

Special
EVANSVILLE—The Jewish Welfare Board will hold a picnic for the servicemen from Camp Breckenridge Sunday, July 16, at Bauer's Grove. Mrs. Julien Weil and Mrs. Arthur Weil are co-chairmen of the food committee and Ben Steinberg and Buddy Cohen are co-chairmen of entertainment. The J. W. B. entertained the ambulatory patients of Camp Breckenridge in the Red Cross recreational hall Wednesday, featuring Freddie Schaeffer and his Victory Belles, the all-girl orchestra currently playing at Club Trocadero. Cakes and punch were served, the committee consisting of Mesdames Louis Marks, Manuel Siegal, Isidor Anton, A Shainin, Misses Elise Rosenbaum and Joan Althof, and the directors, Ann Grossman and Richard Lauer.

Notes—Mrs. Eugene Wells left for a week's business trip to New York City. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoffman and Mrs. Fanny Lindy are spending three weeks in New York City. . . . Mr. Jacob Krusman and Shirley Mae and Hubert Binowitz from St. Louis are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Siegal. . . . Mrs. Meyers Schuckman is visiting her mother, Mrs. Anna Pearson. . . . Mrs. Jennie Sabel from Hopkinsville is visiting Mrs. Joe Katz. . . . Misses Jane Weil, Marilyn Rav-

LT. RAPHAEL
NAZI PRISONER

Special
EVANSVILLE—Lt. Lester Raphael, pilot on a Liberator bomber, reported missing over Corsica a few weeks ago, is a prisoner in Germany, his parents were notified.

din, and Jane Drucker have returned from Camp Koch. . . . Mr. Richard Gumberts has returned from attendance at the furniture mart in Chicago. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Brown and daughter, Helen, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Weil, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Newman, and Mrs. Nellie Segal are vacationing in Elkhart Ind. . . . Miss Belle Rosenfeld has returned from the Welborn Hospital. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Hubert de Jong have returned home after two months in New York where Mr. de Jong was convalescing after an operation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Leopold Sacks and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Weil have returned from a visit to Chicago. . . . Mrs. Sam Feldman, from Indianapolis, is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Isidor Anton. . . . Miss Alice Berman has returned to Indianapolis, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fisher. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Kahn are vacationing in Haward, Wis. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Morton Newman are spending a week at the Ambassador East Hotel in Chicago.

Pvt. Donald Ellenstein is spending his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sol Ellenstein. He is stationed at Camp Barkeley, Tex., in the medical division. . . . Pvt. Alvin Raphael, home on furlough, has returned to Sioux Falls, S. D. . . . Pvt. Leonard Pearson, stationed at Long Beach, Cal., is home on furlough. . . . Lt. Alvin Levy, stationed at Williamsburg, Va., is visiting his wife, Mrs. Alvin Levy, and son, Ralph. . . . Pvt. David Hamburg is home from Indiana University Medical School.

The lawn party held at Kirshbaum Center last Saturday night was so successful that it will be repeated each week when the weather is favorable.

SARA'S COLUMN

By SARA MESSING STERN

THE TEMPLE FAIR JOURNAL, edited by Ralph Bamberger—to continue from last week—contained pictures of Sol S. Kiser, Joseph Wineman, Leon Kahn, David Kahn, president of the congregation, Ralph Kirshbaum, Aaron M. Weil of Evansville; Rabbi Mayer Messing, Louis Newberger, Phillip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Marcus Sulzer, Madison, Ind.; Herman Bamberger, at that time (1899) the only living charter member of the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, Leopold Freiburger, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Julius C. Turkenkoph, Connersville, Ind.; Louis P. Beitman, Washington, Ind.; Victor E. Silverburg, Muncie, Ind., all men who contributed good citizenship to Indiana and a high type of Jewish manhood. There are sketches of each in the Journal.

But the advertisements! "Misses' and children's shoes," by John C. Nugent and Company of Rochester, N. Y., contains an "appeal" to women through a high, laced and elaborately trimmed shoe! And the S. H. and M. Co. of New York City, shows a picture to advertise "Brush edge skirt binding." You see the street dresses swept (literally) the ground in those days. And the American Lady corsets! Tiny nipped waists, curving hips and the corsets heavily boned! And "R. Kirshbaum and Son" showed pictures in their ad of "Ladies' Shirt Waists," high choker collars, long, tight sleeves, and tiny, belted waists. And a stable at 319-321 East New York Street recommended their "Four-Horse Break, Party and Picnic Wagons for Outing Parties."

The Indianapolis Jewish firms, still in existence, who advertised in this Temple Fair Journal of 1899, were The Peoples Outfitting Co., Kahn Tailoring Co., Efroymsen and Wolf, Capital Paper Co., and the Wm. H. Block Co.

The booths at the Fair, all followed a set pattern. They represented the various countries and were beautifully decorated. The chairman and her assistants were in the respective costumes of the countries each booth represented. The Grocery Booth, Holland, was in charge of Mrs. Gustave Pink; the Cafe, Austria, Mrs. K. Munter; Art and Linen, Mexico, Mrs. Henry Kahn; Ice cream, Norway, Mrs. Theresa Levy; Gypsy Encampment, "Romany Rye," Mrs. Benjamin Kohn; Aprons, Russia, Mrs. M. Messing; Household, Japan, Mrs. Hyman Cohen; Automatic Machine Booth, Ireland, Mrs. Myer Cohn; Beverage, Scotland, Mrs. Sol Kiser; Cigars, Turkey, Mrs. Ed Ducas; Dolls, Switzerland, Mrs. M. P. Fisher; Candy, Germany, Mrs. Frances Rosenthal; Flower Booth, Italy, Mrs. Joseph Haas; Library Booth, Greece, Mrs. E. Fisher; Fan Booth, China, Mrs. Joseph Eckhouse; Postoffice, United States, Miss Blanche Wineman, Postmistress; Toilet Articles, France, Mrs. Samuel Raub; Pin Enterprise, England, Mrs. Louis Wolf. There was a fish pond with Mrs. John Lipman, chairman, and, for every booth, hosts of young girls and matrons as assistants. I'll name them next week. And there was entertainment provided from October 30 to November 2, music, a play and other things, by the entertainment committee, David Kahn and Mrs. Simon L. Kiser. They worked hard for the Temple in those days. They had pride in their faith, no effort was too arduous, and old and young helped bring Temple enterprises to successful conclusions.

PFC. MANFRED PAUL, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Paul of Indianapolis, walking with two other Jewish soldiers on the streets of Rome, were stopped by Italian girls. The girls could not make themselves understood so Manfred drew out his prayer book and showed it to them. They understood that, for they were Jewish girls! They shook hands, cried "Shalom" and forthwith escorted them to a synagogue and then home to their parents. The boys have visited in their homes several times. The Pope was so grateful to the 170th regiment which he called Rome's liberators that he gave them an audience and presented each one with his picture and inscribed with an expression of gratitude. Manfred sent his home to his parents.

COMES A LETTER FROM MRS. ISAAC RICE of Lafayette and does she give me a ribbing about the Coxey's Army account in a recent column! She says, "Who gave you the information about the masked ball? I was the instigator of the whole thing. I got the donkey. . . . It was a trick donkey that had performed in the Society Circus given by the Flower Mission. I was in that show. The donkey had been bought by a non-Jewish woman for her children. Ike and I had announced our engagement the Sunday before but I had an ulcerated tooth which swelled one whole side of my face. The engagement reception was carried on without me as I was upstairs in bed. The day of the ball my jaw was no better. So Ike and I, after all the secret planning, stayed home. But the Coxey's Army gang came over in a body to show me how they looked. They said they had a time making that donkey climb the stairs at the hall, as the ball room was on the second floor. . . . That's the whole story if had to swear to it before a jury." And that is that!

CONGRATULATIONS to Mrs. M. L. Goldberg on her birthday, July 6. Did you ever know any one with a better disposition than she has? I never did! Young and old have a deep affection for her. Mrs. Goldberg, the former Bertha Paul of Evansville, did newspaper work down there before she married and moved to Princeton, Ind. She has lived in Indianapolis more than 25 years. She has been knitting for the armed forces since the war began—in fact she never seems idle a moment. She is active in Temple Sisterhood and Council. She takes each day in its stride and shares her joys with others. Her three children are Victor Goldberg, Florence Goldberg and Mrs. David Leventhal.

IN THE FEMININE WORLD

Births

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Lazar, 5933 Guilford, announce the birth of a daughter, Friday, July 7, at St. Vincent's Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rothbard, 5764 North Delaware, announce the birth of a daughter, July 12, at Coleman Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Sherman, 5541 Kenwood, announce the birth of a daughter, Thursday, July 6, at the Methodist Hospital. The baby has been named Helen Fay.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Selig, 5443 North Capitol, announce the birth of a son, Saturday, July 8, at Coleman Hospital.

Capt., Mrs. Kahan Visit in Louisville

Capt. and Mrs. Harry Kahan were in Louisville, Ky., over the week-end, guests of Mrs. Kahan's sister, Mrs. Louis Stavitzky, and family. . . . Mrs. Emanuel Meyers with her two children, of Philadelphia, will arrive Monday for a several weeks' visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. Borinstein. Lt. and Mrs. Alvin Cohen came last Wednesday for a few days' visit. . . . Mrs. Wilfred Borinstein of the Marott Hotel has returned from Minneapolis, Minn., where she visited her mother Mrs. Rose Ruben. Mrs. Borinstein's son, Jo, who enlisted, was inducted into service at Ft. Benj. Harrison last Wednesday and will be stationed at Sheppard Field, Texas.

Efroymsen Family Entertains Guests

Mrs. Louis Wolf and Mrs. Philip Efroymsen will be co-hostesses at 1 p. m. Monday, July 17, at the Columbia Club for a family luncheon honoring Mrs. Lillian Efroymsen of San Antonio, Mrs. Harry B. Smith of Lowell, Mass., and Mrs. Nathan Goodman of Louisville, Ky., and their hostesses. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Louis Efroymsen and Mr. Meyer Efroymsen entertained 30 of the immediate family at a dinner Tuesday evening, July 11, at Broadmoor in honor of the out-of-town guests who are visiting Mrs. Smith, Mrs. Goodman and Mrs. Efroymsen.

Service Club Serves Soldiers

The regular USO-JWB Sunday night supper was served last week by members of the National Service Club of the Workman's Circle. Mrs. Sam Satinsky, chairman of the committee, and Mrs. Hyman Klezmer, co-chairman, were assisted by Mesdames James Zivien, Harry Wiedenfeld, Charles Brodsky, Ida Bloom, Jacob Eckman, Harry Linder, Mary Rader, Sol Bolotin, Sidney Borinstein, Max Gold, Alex Cohen and Max Ganz.

Mrs. David S. Shaprio and daughters left Wednesday for Savannah, Ga., to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Finberg. Rabbi Shapiro, during their absence, will be in Denver, Col., with his father.

FLORENCE SLUTZKY, REUBEN BERMAN ANNOUNCE ENGAGEMENT



FLORENCE SLUTZKY

Mrs. Gabe Slutzky, 4910 Park, announces the engagement of her daughter, Florence, to Reuben Berman, 1103 Gallatin, Marion, Ind., son of Mrs. David Berman. The wedding will be solemnized in the fall.

The bride-elect was graduated from Shortridge High School and majored in business administration at Butler University. She is president of the Mid-Eastern Conference, National Council of Jewish Juniors and a member of the National Board. She received her bond-selling, 100-hour service certificate from the Governor as a member of the American Women Volunteer Service organization and has been chairman for the sale of bonds at Kirshbaum Center for more than a year. She has been a Girl Scout leader for six years.

The groom-elect is an attorney of Marion, Ind., receiving his degrees from Indiana and Columbia Universities. He is active in B'nai B'rith and is a former president of the Indiana-Kentucky State Association.

Former Resident Visits Local Relatives

Doris Nier, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Nier, former residents of Indianapolis, but now living in Denver, Col., is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. I. Nier and her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Frankel. . . . Lt. Col. Ernest Lee, who has been visiting his mother, Mrs. Cyril Lee at the Marott Hotel, left Tuesday, July 11, by plane for Washington, D. C. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Jackson have returned from a visit with relatives in Springfield, Ill. . . . Mrs. Rae Levy is in Chicago visiting her brother, Toby Nathan, and family. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Henry Solomon are at the Edgewater Beach Hotel, Chicago. . . . Capt. and Mrs. Harold Stadler are now in Martinsburg, W. Va., where Capt. Stadler is stationed at the Newton Baker General Hospital. Mrs. Stadler is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Goldsmith, 5819 North Pennsylvania street.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hager of New York visited Mrs. Hager's mother, Mrs. T. Blumenthal, and her sister, Mrs. Sam Schwartz. Also visiting Mrs. Blumenthal was her son, Morris, of Birmingham, Ala., and her grandson, Donald Blumenthal, of Charleston, W. Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Dayan and baby are in the East visiting Mr. Dayan's parents for the summer.

Nettie Dulberger, Washington Doctor Make Home in Capital

Mrs. Elias W. Dulberger of Washington, D. C., formerly of Indianapolis, has announced the marriage of her daughter, Nettie Marie of Washington, to Dr. Arthur H. Lewis of Washington, son of Mrs. Harry Lewis.

Dr. Lewis is assistant surgeon U. S. Public Health Service. The couple will live in Washington.

Bergers Return From Lake Cruise

Mrs. Maurice Stein and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Berger and daughter, Gloria, have returned from a week's cruise on Lake Michigan and Lake Huron. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Berkowitz are vacationing in Mt. Clemens, Mich., for two weeks. . . . Mrs. Jack Berman was hostess at 1 p. m. Monday, July 1, at a luncheon at Broadmoor Country Club in honor of several out-of-town visitors. The honor guests and hostesses were Mrs. Lillian Strauss, San Antonio, Tex.; Mrs. Louis Efroymsen, Mrs. Harry B. Smith, Lowell, Mass.; Miss Gertrude Feibleman, Mrs. Nathan Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Charles Efroymsen, Mrs. Rae Levey, Mrs. A. B. Fisher, New York; Mrs. Louise Trinz, Mrs. Elias Berkowitz, Mrs. Herbert Sudranski, Miss Florence Goldstein, of Philadelphia; Mrs. Edwin Letzter and Miss Lois Letzter. . . . Mrs. Wolf Sussman was at Shaeffer Lake for a few days last week. . . . Miss Florence Goldstein of Philadelphia is the guest of her sister Mrs. Edwin Letzter. . . . Theresa Harriet Fisher, Evansville, is visiting her cousin, Alice Berman. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Leon Levin and daughter, Carolyn, and Betty Dee, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dee, have returned from a week in New York City.

Miss Betty Lutz and Miss Miriam Miller are vacationing with Barbaranne Weiss at Pewaukee Lake, Wis. Mr. and Mrs. Norman Isaacs and family spent the Fourth of July with Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Weiss at Pewaukee Lake. The Isaacses are visiting Mrs. Isaacs' folks in Milwaukee.

FLOWERS

FOR ALL OCCASIONS
WE SPECIALIZE IN
COMPLETE WEDDING
DECORATIONS
—Funeral Work—
—Attractive Corsages—

Cynthia Flower Shop

College at 55th—Call Br. 7041
We Deliver

FREEDOM OF THE PRESS

Names of letter writers need not be printed, and will not be divulged, although the name must be appended to the letter as it reaches our office for verification as to authenticity. Unsigned letters will not be considered. Letters should be brief and to the point, and written on one side of the page only.

SEGAL DEFENDS POSITION; TELLS STORY OF ABRAHAM AND HEATHEN

To the Editor:

I am awfully sorry that Rabbi Shapiro of Indianapolis and Betty Vivian of Hammond can't find it in their hearts to tolerate even such a small gesture of brotherhood as that of Jake in my recent story of Jake and Father Pat. (It so happens that the essence of the story is really authentic.)

I recall the apocryphal story of Abraham and the heathen: Abraham invited a wayfarer to lodge in his tent through the night. After the evening meal the man said his prayers and Abraham at once detected that the man was praying to some heathen god. He drove him from his tent into the night.

Shortly Abraham heard the voice of God speaking to him: Why did he drive the stranger away? Abraham replied that the man had prayed to some strange God and for that reason he had chased him away.

Then God said: "Abraham! Abraham! I have tolerated this unbeliever on the earth through all his seventy years. Canst thou not tolerate him even for a night?"

Abraham ran into the wilderness, caught up with the man and brought him back to his tent to lodge there through the night.

May I not invoke a similar comparison and understanding for Jake who is groping for brotherhood and the universal Father wandered into the Catholic church to say kaddish for his wife in the morning? His doing this may not have been orthodox Jewish theology (he was stepping over the party line) but it was as fine an expression of religion as I can think of.

I am sure God was as tolerant of Jake saying kaddish in the Catholic church as He was of the stranger whom he had tolerated 70 years though he said his prayers to some other God. Anyway, it was Jewish prayers that Jake said in the Catholic church and it was to Jehovah that he said them.

Intransigent people on both sides of the fence keep the brethren divided. The archbishop of the diocese in the city in which I live forbids priests from speaking in any but Catholic churches or taking part in mixed symposia on religion. A number of years ago the renowned Abbe Dimnet of France was to speak at a forum in one of our temples. He was forbidden by the diocesan authorities to appear in the temple and at the last minute another auditorium had to be engaged.

I prefer the finer spirit of a certain rabbi, widely known in the United States, a leader among the Zionists. Some years ago he was visiting in Italy and came to the tomb of the great and good Saint Francis of Assisi. He knelt there and said a prayer.

ALFRED SEGAL.
Cincinnati, Ohio.

George Field Host

(Continued from Page 4)

spending several days in the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Wolf. Master John Karp, young son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Karp, is recovering from a tonsillectomy. Mrs. Joe Yosowitz has returned from a week's visit in New York. . . . Lt. William Dumes, stationed in Las Vegas, Nev., is home on two weeks' leave, to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Dumes, and other friends and relatives.

EAST CHICAGO

Benny Lipschultz, after spending a month in South Haven Mich., is back in East Chicago. . . . Miss Dorothy Darovsky, of St. Louis, was the week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Darrow. . . . Harold Mayeroff and Julian Fein camped at Waverly Beach, Tremont, Ind.

BUY BONDS

TOWN CRIER

BY G M C

Samuel Caplan, editor of The Congress Weekly, has sent me a note in connection with my editorial in our issue of June 30 on the American Jewish Conference in which I made the point that the problems of U. S. Jewry will not be included in the agenda of the Conference because the national Jewish organizations will not yield Mr. Caplan drew my attention to the resolution adopted by the Administrative Committee of the Congress in which it asked that the civic defense work in the U. S. be turned over to the Conference. I had already noted the new move by the Congress, and had marked it for comment this week. As it is, I think my editor's chair this week takes the point up, so I needn't comment on it again here. The Congress never has been the stumbling block as far as unity on

the civic-defense front is concerned, but it did raise a squawk last year when the Conference stepped on the toes of the Congress and the World Jewish Congress in respect to international problems.

Here's a paragraph from a letter from Pfc. Jack A. Rogan who is stationed on New Guinea. "Your paper although delayed reaches me now and then. After reading same and letting several other boys read it, I then mail it to Chaplain Dudley Weinberg on New Guinea. The termination of the Balfour Declaration (this is in error, he means the implementation of the White Paper's strictures on immigration) sure had its bad effects on the boys over-seas and they can't understand Gen. Marshall's stand on the question."

A RECORD OF OUR GROWTH
New Subscribers Last Week

Mrs. Max Siegel, Bob Danzig, Chicago, Ill.; Zach Frank, Philip Silver, Terre Haute, Ind.; D. Arthur Magazines, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. Fleischer, Shaw, Miss.; Philip Grenwald, Sanders Klein, Mrs. P. T. Lewis, Dr. Erwin Permer, Indianapolis.

Fighting Men Disappointed If Palestine Denied Jews

To the Editor,

May I presume to ask you to reprint these excerpts from a letter from my cousin, Lt. Jules V. Medias, now on convoy duty, whom I'm sure you remember as president of the Indianapolis lodge of B'nai B'rith.

SHOOLEM ETTINGER.
Indianapolis.

"We should hope that the British intolerance of such inhuman tactics will manifest itself in a more favorable approach to the problem of the permanent establishment of a National Homeland even before the war is concluded if they find it at all politically feasible. It may be true that the situation in Palestine and that general area is a bit touchy now; but so was the situation in India and the British handled that with a firm hand. They have proved themselves to be masters of diplomacy and if they have a mind to set aside a homeland for the Jewish people who are so sorely in need of a haven of refuge, they can well do it now—big bad Arabs to the contrary notwithstanding.

"If I thought that one of the things I am fighting for was not the permanent establishment of a home for our oppressed people; if I thought that I had crossed the blasted North Atlantic thirteen times now in fifteen months all in vain, then I would think that every soldier and sailor has an equal right to question the validity of the things for which he is at war. But it seems to me that the same inspiration which guided our military and political leaders to the position of military security now these past few weeks for the first time, shall guide them in the months to come in the fashioning of a civil security for all those who have waited so long for deliverance. This may be His divine way of bringing to pass the thing that the Bible refers to in terms of Messiah."

Shirley Cohen, Irvin Fine Engaged to Wed

Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Cohen, 2813 Ruckle, announce the engagement of their daughter Shirley, to Mr. Irvin L. Fine of Louisville, Ky., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel G. Fine. No wedding date has been set.

Doris Levis, Anthony Nahmias Wed July 1

Mr. and Mrs. Harry H. Levis, 1615 English avenue, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Doris, to Anthony Nahmias, son of Mrs. Morris Nahmias, 1210 South Meridian. The wedding was solemnized July 1.

FOR SEGAL, DECRIES INTOLERANCE THAT WOULD BAN HIS COLUMN

To the Editor:

After 'reading the letter of Rabbi Shapiro and of Betty Vivian in the columns of the Post of July 7, my blood pressure should have increased by at least 100. Having become accustomed, however, to the vagaries of Jewish thought, I can control myself to a much better extent.

I am amazed at the incontrovertible fact that there are men and women of the Jewish faith who demand tolerance and understanding on the part of others, yet are violently intolerant themselves. Both the rabbi and Miss Vivian have taken Al Segal to task for his story regarding Jake and Father Pat which, incidentally, was one of the finest essays on good will and mutual understanding I have ever read.

Does the fact that Mr. Segal is an anti-Zionist make him an outlaw? How would you explain the 95 per cent of Jews in the United States who are not Zionists? Is it always to be a case of we are right and the majority is wrong? Remember, please, I am a Zionist.

Do the rabbi and Miss Vivian take into consideration the fact that priests are performing Jewish services on many fronts overseas, the priests and ministers are performing burial services for Jews, while rabbis perform the same service for Christians on many fronts overseas? Does this mean that a Jew cannot remain a Jew if he says his prayers in the presence of a priest or a minister? Does this mean that a Jew is not a Jew unless he says his kaddish or his prayers in a Jewish temple or synagogue?

For shame, Rabbi, and I am astonished at Miss Vivian.

The sooner we Jews realize that the presence of a cross cannot in any way affect our faith in God, the sooner we realize that a good Christian is an excellent Jew and that a good Jew is an excellent Christian, the sooner we realize that the most important thing in this world is a better realization of the common brotherhood of mankind, the sooner will we achieve the happiness we desire and seek. Whatever the faith of man may be, we still are the children of one God and the doctrine of the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man is a good doctrine, even for a Jew.

The Jewish religion does not preach intolerance and bigotry, but for some reason or other, many of our Jewish people are wholly intolerant. They want to close themselves into a closet, lock themselves away from the eyes of all mankind and in a puritanical voice exclaim, "Here I stand, the holy of holiest, better than anyone in the world." There is nothing more foolish than this ridiculous attitude. We just can't be Jews and yet be intolerant of others.

What Al Segal writes are his thoughts and his beliefs and I venture to say that there is no better Jew than Al Segal. This is my analysis of the man, although I

have never met him, but have read his works. We may not agree with him nor with many fine points of his philosophy, but we must respect his honesty of purpose and intent. His preachments are those dedicated to a finer and better understanding of all mankind.

May I, therefore, say God bless Al Segal. Keep on running his column and who knows—perhaps he may help in a small way to eliminate intolerance and bigotry and superstitious foolishness from the hearts and minds of many of our brethren. Meanwhile, let's stop this "off with his head" business.

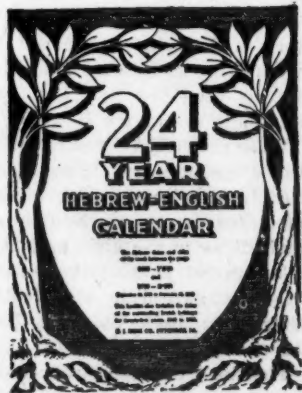
In closing, I should like to know how Rabbi Shapiro forms the false premise that "A Jew cannot worship the One and Transcendental God in the presence of a crucifix." As far as I am concerned, a Jew can worship in a temple, in a church, in a basement, in the middle of a street, for worship is that which comes from the heart and reaches the ears of God and nothing, be it crucifix or graven image, can ever interrupt an honest prayer. It is my opinion that this belief is a much truer premise than that given out by Rabbi Shapiro.

Very truly yours,
RICHARD S. KAPLAN.
Gary, Ind.

P. S.: I wonder how our soldiers overseas and on foreign fronts all over the world feel about such naive statements as those made by Rabbi Shapiro and Betty Vivian. I would be curious to get their reaction. I write as an ex-service man from actual experience with the same conditions now prevailing overseas. And I still like to believe that in spite of the fact that Jewish boys lie buried under the Star of David in the midst of graves on which stand crosses, those boys are not ashamed to lie beside their fallen and dead Christian brethren.

WE HAVE ARRANGED FOR YOUR FREE COPY

The Heinz People Have Consented To Send Our Readers A Free Copy Of The 24-Year Hebrew-English Calendar Upon Request.



The Calendar! All Hebrew dates, 1925 to 1949.

For free copy, write postcard or letter to:
H. J. HEINZ CO. - Dept. J2
Pittsburgh, Pa.

SUPERIOR TRAILER

MANUFACTURING CORP.

GENERAL OFFICES:

2100-230 Fletcher Ave. INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

Published every Friday by The Jewish Post. Editorial and circulation office, 508-10 Meridian Life Building, Indianapolis, Ind. 46203. For advertising rates apply at the office. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Indianapolis, Ind., under the act of March 3, 1879. Printed by The Mail Press, 314 East Market St.

G. M. COHEN,
Editor and Publisher
JANE CALVELAGE,
Managing Editor

Sunset this Friday evening at 8:13. Candles should be lit at least 20 minutes before this time.

CALENDAR
Rosh HashonahSept. 18
Friday, July 14, 1944

The Editor's Chair:

The same ruthless trend of events is grinding away again at what was thought to be a valuable adjunct in American Jewish life, and hardly anyone seems to realize it. This time it is the new National Community Relations Advisory Council.

The wheels are already beginning to grind, and it seems something of a pity, especially since the man who bungled the General Jewish Council is at the head of this one, too. He is Edgar Kaufman of Pittsburgh, and although he went through the meat grinder once, he didn't seem to learn.

And this could have been avoided, and possibly still can, although with each passing day the situation for this body grows more desperate. When the American Jewish Congress Administrative Committee several weeks back asked that the problems of American Jewry be included within the agenda of the American Jewish Conference, it was the first leak in the dike. Civic protective work is mentioned specifically, and that is the main job of the National Community Relations Advisory Council. So when you know that the Congress is a member of this NCRAC then you begin to get some of the details of the picture. I should interpolate here that of the four national Jewish bodies who are most interested in the civic protective field, the Congress has less to lose from this kind of a merger, and although it does fine work in the field of economic discrimination, its raison d'être is less on this than the American Jewish Committee or the B'nai B'rith.

When the NCRAC was formed, it was a compromise. Most American Jewish leaders not already committed to any of the four organizations in the civic protective field wanted a complete merger. But they agreed to the NCRAC after pleas from Gutstadt, Monksky and Proskauer.

Then at the "miniature" American Jewish Conference of New York delegates to that body held last month, there was a demand there too for the entrance of the Conference into the work in the United States. This is aimed again at the civic protective field, and that means the NCRAC.

Why this ganging up then on the NCRAC, when that body is only about a half year old. The reason should be obvious, and even the chain of logic I've outlined above, doesn't seem to have sifted down

(Continued in last Column)

Editorial Page

Faulty Logic in Connection With the Election

ADDRESSED to the readers of this paper with nothing but the finest intent, the following letter, although written by a leading communal worker of Indianapolis, betrays faulty thinking. Here is the letter:

"Rabbi Stephen S. Wise blasted away at a portion of the platform of the Republican party. His statement may be the forerunner of many. Anti-Zionists will follow the example set by Rabbi Wise, the press will be flooded with interpretations and misinterpretations of political speeches and political statements. Zionists and anti-Zionists will try to guide the Jewish vote . . . this is bad business.

"It is not the writer's purpose to advise anybody to vote for Mr. Roosevelt, or for Mr. Dewey. Nor do I intend to defend the Republican platform or praise the coming Democratic platform. My purpose is to urge our people to vote AMERICAN, next November 7th.

"If you think the United States of America needs Mr. Roosevelt more than it needs Mr. Dewey, vote for Mr. Roosevelt. If you think otherwise, vote against Mr. Roosevelt. Don't base your vote on the Jewish Problem. An American presidential election is held in order to choose the man the majority of the people believe will best promote American interests. It is not held to settle the Jewish Problem in Palestine, nor the Polish Problem in Poland, nor to pick a prime minister for Ireland. American soldiers of Jewish extraction, who are dying in Normandy, are dying as Americans.

"When you cast your vote, check your disputes, Vote American."

Intelligent voting is on issues. The phrase "Vote American" means nothing, if it is not based on sound judgment of the issues involved. A Republican when he votes for Dewey is voting American in the same manner as a Democrat voting for Roosevelt votes American. An American Firster who still believes that Germany was taken advantage of in the present conflict and that we should and could have allowed England to settle scores with the Nazis, also votes American.

Then, too, what is this so-called Jewish Problem which the letter-writer refers to? Does

it concern the efforts to do something for and about the 3,000,000 Jews who were slaughtered in Europe by the Nazis? Suppose they were Hindoos, or Chinamen, would and should not every Jew be concerned about them?

Or is it in connection with Palestine that the writer evolved this "Jewish Problem." In this case, it probably would be fair to say that an overwhelming majority of U. S. citizens want that land to be returned to the Jew. Every U. S. President since the Balfour Declaration was issued has been for Palestine as a Jewish commonwealth.

Is it in connection with immigration to the United States that the writer is speaking? Here, no Jewish group of any kind so far as this paper knows has asked for any serious change in the present immigration laws.

So all in all, the Jews of the United States will be divided when it comes to voting in the national election on the same issues as those of the rest of the populace. There is no Jewish Problem in the election, and there will be no so-called "Jewish vote." The vote will be on issues, as it should be.

If there were this Jewish Problem and Jewish voters did not concern themselves with the issues, and voted as implied in the letter, then they would be denying themselves and voluntarily entering a ghetto. It is on this proposition that leading Jews, both lay and rabbinical, take their stand for or against certain candidates, as the Jew who in 1936 voted against candidates who ignored the Nazi treatment of minorities, a better American than the Jew who closed his eyes and heart to what was going on throughout the world, and said our only concern is our own backyard? The attitude of the U. S. citizen who is also a good Jew, on national and international issues, will usually be as fine and as high in judgment as could be wished.

The message in the letter could with much more grace have been directed at the subversive groups, who, while howling that America was being corrupted by foreign influences, took dictation from Berlin, evidently under the impression that the Nazi victory over the U. S. was so certain and so imminent that Berlin was no longer a foreign capital.

A Wise Delineation of Policy

A PHRASE in the announcement telling of the formation by the Zionist Organization of America of the Committee on Unity for Palestine warrants comment. That phrase is "in accurate and temperate terms."

The use of these words indicates that the responsible Zionist leadership understands that many persons who have heretofore stood aloof from Zionist work have been alienated by the unrestrained invectives used to criticize any who opposed the Zionist cause. It means also that the top leadership understands that in order to grow into avalanche proportions in the United

States, the Zionist movement must attract that great group who although not anti-Zionists, still have not aligned themselves with the fight for Palestine because of that intemperance which betrayed a lack of statesmanship, of some men in the movement.

And, too, the enemies of Zionism have not been loath to ascribe to the cause the words of these few unconstrained zealots. This use of invective assumed that all who remained aloof from the Z. O. A. did so out of conviction, and that there was no great body of U. S. Jewry who had never really been approached for membership.

May Set Up Pattern for U. S.

THE MEETING this Sunday of representatives of 12 Indiana Jewish communities with the Public Relations Committee of Indianapolis to form some sort of relationship between a body directly connected with the work nationally and the smaller communities which heretofore have felt ignored, may set up a pattern for the rest of the United States.

Although very close to Chicago, headquarters of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, and although each of these 12 communities boast strong and long-standing B'nai B'rith lodges, yet it is a fact that they have never felt that the A. D. L. was their responsible body. The A. D. L. either could not or did not want to instill this sort of relationship, and for the last few years at least there have been outright com-

plaints, most of which found their public expression in resolutions by B'nai B'rith groups asking for a more virile A. D. L. policy.

As one of the 14 communities in the United States directly represented in the National Community Relations Advisory Council, the Public Relations Council of Indianapolis, headed by Rabbi Maurice Goldblatt, is in an excellent position, not only to acquaint the communities with what is being done, and to advise with them on their local problems, but in addition even to bring to the national body the sentiments and wishes and needs of these much-troubled communities.

It might be mentioned here, in all modesty, that the meeting is the outgrowth of an editorial in The Post.

to Mr. Kaufman yet. And that is that no one has as yet heard of the NCRAC.

As far as American Jewry as a whole is concerned, they don't know what, if anything, that body is doing. Here is another place where no news is bad news.

I ran into Bob Segal in Cincinnati, who is a member of the executive committee of the NCRAC, and he told me that his committee was meeting once a month, that he was even then getting ready for a trip to New York for the monthly meeting. Now why couldn't the news of these meetings, with maybe a word or two in a general way, be released to the American Jewish public? Really silly, isn't it, when you stop to consider what has happened because this news was not broadcast?

Although the American Jewish Conference just got through going through the wringer, from which process it probably won't be able to inflate itself again, still the NCRAC doesn't learn. The Conference didn't let the people it was representing know what was going on because it was meeting with internal difficulties. Yet if it had had the courage and the foresight to have let the people know, these difficulties would have been surmounted because the people would have demanded that the organizations get into line and into action. It was afraid to let the people know, because it was fearful of what their reaction would be, as a result it brought on the very thing it was fearing.

The NCRAC to survive has a fight on its hands. Yet it doesn't know it. If the Conference decides to enlarge its scope to include the American Jewish scene, then it will naturally come into conflict with the NCRAC. Or rather since the Conference is already thinking about this very thing, it should be stated that it has already come into conflict with the NCRAC, that the NCRAC will now have to do some negotiating with the Conference people, to get them to agree not to bother the NCRAC until it has had more of a chance to prove itself.

And back to my original premise. Had the NCRAC let the American Jewish community know that it was alive, all this could have been avoided. Or, had there been a strong enough national Jewish publication, it would have saved the NCRAC from itself by forcing it to issue periodic releases. And this question still remains unanswered. If, as a constituent of the NCRAC, the American Jewish Congress still wants the American Jewish Conference to enlarge its scope to include defense work in the U. S., does that mean that the Congress has already written off the NCRAC as a failure? The Post would like to have the answer to that question.

Dr. Mordecai M. Kaplan, noted Jewish spiritual leader, is advocating introduction of a rule in all congregations providing at least three years of Jewish education before allowing a boy to become Bar Mitzvah. He also urges the abolition of Sunday school classes for all children above the age of 10 and placing these children in regular Hebrew schools.

JULY 14,
1944

THE JEWISH POST

SECOND
SECTION

BIGGEST SCANDAL IN HISTORY OF HUMAN CRIME, BRACKEN CHARGES AS JEWS ARE SLAIN

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

LONDON—The mass-extermination of Jews in Europe, especially the present anti-Jewish drive in Hungary, has reached a point where not only the Nazis, but the entire German nation and the German General Staff, must be held responsible, it was stated here by Brenden Bracken, British Minister of Information. He emphasized that "when the day of reckoning comes, the German General Staff will be first to be dealt with."

"Not the 'flying bombs,' but the tragedy of the Hungarian Jews has been the main occupation of the government during the last two weeks," Bracken said. "I cannot exaggerate the brutality of the persecution. Nor can the public in this country forget the atrocities. There is a Quisling government in Hungary which will be held responsible for the crimes against the Jews and for the setting up of abattoirs to exterminate the victims. This is the biggest scandal in the history of human crimes."

"But," the Minister of Information continued, "the responsibility rests not only on the Nazis, but upon the entire German people and particularly upon the General Staff."

When the day of reckoning comes, the German General Staff will be first to be dealt with. These men will pay the price for the bestial cruelty against the Jews."

EDEN GIVES PARLIAMENT GLOOMY PICTURE

Earlier in the week Foreign Secretary Eden, speaking in the House of Commons, presented a very gloomy picture of the position of the Jews in Hungary and of the possibilities of saving them from annihilation.

"I greatly regret to report that there are strong indications that the German and Hungarian authorities have begun the barbarous deportations of Jews in the course of which many have been killed," he told the House.

"Unfortunately," he continued, "there are no signs to show that the repeated declarations of His Majesty's Government and of other governments of the United Nations, of their intention to punish the instigators and the perpetrators of the frightful crimes have moved the German government and its Hungarian accomplices to allow the departure of even a small proportion of victims or abate the persecution."

VICTORY IS ONLY HOPE OF SAVING JEWS

The principal hope of saving the Jews of Hungary is a speedy victory, Mr. Eden emphasized, when asked whether the United Nations are taking any further steps to prevent the total extermination of Hungarian Jewry. Queried whether it is true that of 400,000 deported Hungarian Jews about 100,000 have been slain, Eden replied that he would rather not give any figures since exact information was not available.

"We have done all we can, and shall do all we can," he declared. He referred to intervention by the Pope and by the King of Sweden with the Hungarian government, and pointed out that Britain, too, has intervened by endorsing, last March, President Roosevelt's warning to Hungary of retribution for extermination of Jews.

"We shall, of course, continue to use our radio facilities to bring home to the Hungarian government the feelings of the House and of our nation," the Foreign Secretary said. He reiterated that the British government "is completely in step with the government of the United States" with regard to making representations to Hungary, but it cannot associate itself with the representations of the Swedish king "because the position of a neutral king is different."

The Archbishop of Westminster, Catholic Primate of Britain, this week sent a letter to the World Jewish Congress pledging that he "will not leave a stone unturned" in behalf of Hungarian Jewry. Expressing horror and disgust at the persecution of the Jews, the Archbishop stated that he would appeal to the Pope for further intervention by the Vatican and expressed the hope that "our joint appeal will be successful."

The Archbishop of Canterbury, head of the Anglican Church, also voiced his concern over the fate of the Hungarian Jews and pledged his efforts in support of measures to aid them.

HUNGARIAN MINISTER ANNOUNCES DECISION TO LIQUIDATE ALL JEWS

Meanwhile, the Hungarian government announced that it has decided to liquidate all Jews in the country, while information received here from other sources confirmed reports that 400,000 Jews have already been deported from Hungary to Poland and that the deportation of 350,000 more Jews will start this week.

An announcement by Minister of the Interior Ador Jaros stated: "War cannot be carried on with a million enemies within our country. Therefore, the Jewish problem must be solved. And the government has decided to solve it. Only now have the real intentions of the Jews been revealed. We have discovered wireless transmitters, arms, hand grenades, explosives, and huge fortunes in the vacated Jewish flats."

A message received here by the Polish government from the underground movement in Poland, dated June 25, says that approximately 400,000 Jews have arrived from Hungary and that room is being made in camps for hundreds of thousands of additional Jews. At the same time, the Robotnik, Polish Socialist paper published in London, reports the details of how the Germans are exterminating thousands of Jews in gas chambers in the Oswiecim camp in order to make room for more deportees. The paper tells the gruesome story of how 3,800 Jews who were deported from Czechoslovakia to Oswiecim were treated well for some time and told to write letters to their relatives stating that they dwelt under "good conditions," but after the letters were sent off, all the 3,800 were driven into gas chambers and asphyxiated.

PANIC AMONG JEWS GROWS; JEWS PLEAD FOR LIFE

Reliable reports reaching here state that panic has spread among the Jews in Budapest because of the deportations which are expected to start this week from the Hungarian capital. The Jews in Budapest, the reports state, are pleading for their lives. They are appealing to the Hungarian government to classify them as Palestine citizens and to treat them as such, and, on the other hand, they are threatening, in

despair, that reprisals will certainly be taken against Germans interned in Allied countries if they are murdered.

Most of the reports reaching here from Hungary through underground channels are extremely pessimistic regarding the immediate fate of all the Jews in Hungary. They emphasize that unless severe reprisals are taken in the countries of the United Nations, the Hungarian Jews will be annihilated as were the Jews of Poland and other occupied countries.

King of Sweden Appeals to Regent of Hungary

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

STOCKHOLM—King Gustav of Sweden has personally intervened with Admiral Horthy, the Regent of Hungary, in behalf of the Hungarian Jews, it was learned here. The king sent a cable last Friday to Horthy urging him in the name of humanity to use his personal influence to save the Jews of Hungary from further persecution.

Swiss Organizations Report Killing of 1,715,000 Jews in Two Camps

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

NEW YORK—More than 1,715,000 Jews have been put to death in only two German "extermination camps" within the last two years, it has been established by two non-Jewish relief organizations in Switzerland, the Geneva correspondent of the New York Times reports.

The correspondent states that the International Church Movement Ecumenical Refugee Commission with headquarters in Geneva and the Refugee Relief Committee of Zurich headed by Rev. Paul Vought, have made public figures showing that in the Nazi "extermination camps" in Auschwitz and in Birkenau, both in Upper Silesia, the following number of Jews have been killed between April, 1942, and April, 1944:

Poland	900,000	Germany	60,000
Netherlands	100,000	Yugoslavia, Italy and Norway	50,000
Greece	45,000	Bohemia, Moravia and Austria	30,000
France	150,000	Slovakia	30,000
Belgium	50,000	Foreign Jews from various camps in Poland	300,000

Pointing out that "hundreds of thousands of Jews" were slain in other camps, the report says that to this total must now be added Hungary's Jews, tens of thousands of whom, it emphasizes, "have been slain or have died en route to Upper Silesia."

DEPORTATION DESCRIBED BY CHURCH COMMISSION

Discussing "malicious, fiendish, inhuman brutality" in the treatment of Hungarian Jews, the Ecumenical Commission says: "According to authenticated information now at hand, some 400,000 Hungarian Jews have been deported from their homeland since April 6 of this year under inhuman conditions to Upper Silesia. Those that did not die en route were delivered to the camps of Auschwitz and Birkenau in Upper Silesia, where during the past two years, it has now been learned, many hundreds of thousands of their co-religionists have been fiendishly done to death."

After a fortnight to three months' imprisonment, during which they were "selected" or worked to death, the Jews were led to the execution halls. These halls consist of fake bathing establishments handling 2,000 to 8,000 daily. Prisoners were led into cells and ordered to strip for bathing. Then cyanide gas was said to have been released, causing death in three to five minutes.

The bodies are burned in crematoriums that hold eight to ten at a time. At Birkenau there are about fifty such furnaces. They were opened March 12, 1943, by a large party of Nazi chiefs who witnessed the "disposal of 8,000 Jews from 9 o'clock in the morning until 7.30 that night," according to the report.

TORTURED BEFORE REACHING CAMPS

Emphasizing that many of the victims are tortured before they reach the camps, the report says that on their arrival at one of the two camps—the administration of which is directed by Elite Guard Untersturmfuehrer Schwarzhuber, "a sadistic drunkard from the Tyrol"—the refugees are sorted into batches of 100 or so and taken to "bathing" sheds, where, after having been stripped and completely shaved, they are "deloused" with a solution of strong disinfectant and carbolic acid that burns their skins off. On leaving this shed they pass through a tunnel to a second "enumeration" shed with a typewritten slip bearing a serial number "proving" that they have been deloused.

Here, still naked, batches of men and women are tattooed with the numbers that they have on their slips of paper "under the most primitive and inhuman conditions, which often lead to fatal blood poisoning—which in itself is often a merciful alternative." Two fugitives from the Slovak extermination campaign who fled at three-month intervals and "are now on neutral soil" bear physical confirmation of this tattooing operation—one with a five-figure numeral on his left leg and the other with a six-figure numeral considerably above the 200,000 mark on his.

The tale of the six-figure fugitive is quoted by Mr. Vought's report, the New York Times correspondent points out. "From the tattooing shed," he said, "we were driven to a cellar where we received a sort of prisoner's 'uniform' that was later 'exchanged' for a ragged Russian soldier uniform scarcely adequate to cover our nakedness, let alone give us warmth from the cruel temperatures." The purpose of any clothing at all, in the refugee's opinion, was to bear "other indications," such as nationality and "degree of offense" of each person. Women in the tattooing sheds were tattooed on their breasts, according to the same witness."

establish a colony in Palestine on which demobilized Jewish soldiers will be settled.

Discussing the participation of Jews in the war effort, Mr. Bracken said that it is likely that the first Allied army to invade Germany will be the Third White Russian Army led by General Ivan Chernyakhovsky, who is Jewish.

The Jewish Daily Forward, largest Jewish newspaper, refused to accept a paid advertisement lauding the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation.

A total of 8,507 Jewish immi-

grants have arrived in Palestine during the last six months.

Leopold Schwarzhild, well-known German-Jewish political writer, urges that the Allied occupation of Germany should continue for the next sixty years if we really want peace in Europe.

JEWISH GENERAL MAY BE FIRST TO LEAD TROOPS INTO GERMANY

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

LONDON—The people of the democratic world "will not forget the role of the Jews, who have played a splendid part in this and other countries in the fight against

the Nazis," Minister of Information Brendan Bracken stated this week addressing a luncheon of the Kisch Memorial Committee, which is planning to raise \$400,000 to

A.D.L. DIRECTOR TELLS HOW HUMOR USED TO SPREAD ANTI-SEMITISM

By FRANCIS L. HURWITZ
Director Boston Region Office
Anti-Defamation League

In defense plants, military installations, municipal buildings, schools and colleges, transportation facilities, and in bars, restaurants and barber shops, there have been spread the shameless canards: "Jews are responsible for the war," "Jews are shirking military duty," and "Jews are profiteering while Gentiles spill their blood." Coupled with these charges is deliberate incitement of soldiers and

civilians alike to revenge themselves on the Jews when the Germans and the Japs have been defeated. Though couched in the vein of humor, it is humor with a brazen and dangerous sting; the humor which brutally exploits existing prejudices and carefully nurtured rumors.

The "Merchants of Hate," since the summer of 1942, have been using the joke, the funny poem, the humorous ditty, the jingle and the song, published anonymously and distributed surreptitiously, as a divisive weapon. These supplant in influence the publications of the subversive organizations, native and foreign—the hate groups, the native little fuchers, and the Nazi-Fascist importations—a number of which ceased publication with the cessation of activity due to the war or because of the loss of mailing privileges by government action.

Copied by Every Means

Every conceivable duplicating form—mimeographed sheets, printed cards, blueprints, and multigraphed leaflets, typewritten statements, and a n d typewritten copies—distributed by the millions since Pearl Harbor, has been used to spread, everywhere in the United States, messages of hate, of suspicion, of distrust, of dissension.

The preliminary shot in this propaganda began in the Greater Boston area in September, 1942, with the appearance of an allegedly humorous poem entitled: "America's Fighting Jew," an evil travesty on the poem of the same title by Damon Runyon, honoring Sam Dreben of World War I fame. This inflammatory piece charges that the Jews fight only for bargains, cheer the Gentiles on to war; and ends:

"For when he's through with Hitler,
The Japs and Dagoes, too,

Johnny Doughboy has a date
With America's Fighting Jew."

Copies in mimeographed form first appeared in Lynn, Mass., immediately after Labor Day, 1942. By the end of that month, printed copies in abundance were given out free as a joke card in a joke shop in Boston. Printed copies were also found on streetcars and elevated trains in Boston. Most important, copies appeared in a number of defense plants in the Greater Boston area.

A columnist, non-Jewish, on one of Boston's newspapers, received a letter dated Roxbury, Mass., March 15, 1943, signed "Anti-Semite," with one of the paragraphs reading: "Just wait until our boys come back—you perhaps have heard some of the remarks that have been made about getting the Nazis, the Japs, and coming home and getting the Jews." Not Funny at All.

This was followed by the insidious doggerel: "The First American," which many thought funny and which proved disastrously effective. "The First American" inundated the nation around Thanksgiving of 1942. Within a period of several days copies were found circulating in such communities as Rutland, Vermont; Columbus, Ohio; Duluth, Minn.; Chicago, Philadelphia, New York City and Boston. Columnists in Mid-western newspapers promptly attacked the doggerel as Nazi propaganda.

The doggerel goes like this: "The first American killed in Pearl Harbor—John J. Hennessey," and depending on the version, there is a recital of a number of heroic exploits of known American heroes in the present war to whom may be given the credit as "The First." But whatever the version, the last line invariably reads: "The First American to get four new tires—Abie Cohen." Often the name Cohen is substituted by some other obvious patronymic, usually Finkelstein or Goldstein.

Luther Conant ably exposed the doggerel in a full-page article in the Dec. 23, 1942, issue of PM, which contained statements by John C. Cullen, whose name appears in almost every version, and by Mrs. John J. Powers, mother of John Powers, also named frequently. Both Mrs. Powers and John Cullen severely castigated the doggerel as scurrilous material and disruptive propaganda. Nevertheless, many innocent

PALESTINE RESOLUTION IN CONGRESS; Z.O.A. TO FIGHT BACK AT COUNCIL

Special
PHILADELPHIA—That a new Palestine Resolution is now pending in Congress, and that a "Committee on Unity for Palestine" has been formed with Rabbi Felix Levy of Chicago as chairman, to "present the facts of the Zionist case in accurate and temperate terms to that section of the American Jewish public which has never been properly approached in the matter," were announced at the meeting of the National Administrative Council of the Zionist Organization here.

At the same time announcement was made that the Z. O. A. is the largest Jewish organization in the world in terms of numerical strength, with a total of 120,000 members.

(Editor's Note: The Committee on Unity for Palestine will have as its principal task the combatting of the American Council for Judaism.)

persons, and even newspapers and publications enjoying nationwide circulation, including the official organs of reputable business establishments and labor unions, and even of training schools for military service, were deceived. Because of the number of official naval publications which carried "The First American," the Navy Department issued a directive on June 21, 1943, condemning "material which, whether humorously or not, disparages or belittles any American or Allied racial or religious group."

Use Songs Also

With the coming of spring the propaganda drive burst into song with a malevolent parody of the well loved, patriotic "Marine Song," variously titled "The Marine Hymn," "Jewish National Anthem," "The Marine Song," "Kosher Air Wardens," and "Onward Christian Draftees." The parody made its appearance in March of 1943, and spread like a conflagration throughout the nation. The opening lines go like this: "From the shores of Coney Island looking eastward to the sea, stands a kosher air raid warden, wearing V for victory." During the rendition, such lines as there are heard: "Only Christian boys are drafted" and "They will find us Jews selling boots and shoes to the United States marines."

The final stanza of the parody has these lyrics:

"So when peace has come to us again
And we lick Hitler—that louse
You will find a Jew is ruling you
In Washington's great White House."

Distribution of this piece of scurrility, throughout the spring and summer of 1943, was concentrated upon the personnel of war plants and military installations. The impressionableness of youth certainly was taken into consideration, for with the arrival of September and the opening of school, children of school age were cultivated. And it caught on! The tune is catchy. The boys and girls sing the parody. And printed and handwritten versions have been found in the possession of school children, even of grammar school age.

The implication is obvious. However, merely a cursory reading of daily newspapers and current magazines and the lie evaporates. To cite just a few items: The article by Richard Wilcox, "Landing on Engobi," in the March 13, 1944, issue of Life, reporting the exploits of Leon Goldberg, a captain of a company of the 22nd

Marines; and Burris Jenkins' article, "Back from Hell," in the Boston Evening American of the same date, recounting some harrowing experiences in the South Pacific of Marine Capt. Arnie Edelstein.

There is the fascinating story in the Taunton (Mass.) Daily Gazette of May 31, 1944, recounting the amazing exploits of Lt. David Besbris of the U. S. Air Force who was with the Canadian Air Force before Pearl Harbor. And Capt. Alfred Friendly's interesting collection of anecdotes entitled "Where There's a Tank, There's a Way," in the Saturday Evening Post of May 27, 1944.

Toward the end of July, 1943, the propaganda line took a new twist and degenerated into obscenity and assumed the infamous cloak of the smutty joke which has captivating powers with a certain type of mind. There are two versions and both appeared in printed and other duplicating forms. One obscenely, ridicules the industrial war effort with the thought that it is futile for the worker to apply his fullest effort in his job, for all he can gain will be to "save the country for the God-damned Jews." The quotation is the last line of this vile writing.

Concentration of distribution of this vilification was in the defense plants all over the nation. The printed word was supplemented by oral repetition and by scribbling upon walls, especially in the head houses of these plants.

Still another screed in the form of an ode began to be circulated in October, 1943. In mimeographed form, this propaganda piece made its appearance in the Navy Yard in Boston. Behind a comic mask there is a lengthy reiteration of the dastardly lies of slackerism and profiteering by Jews recited in all the previous libels. In addition, the libel maliciously ridicules the integrity of an honored and respected Christian gentleman from Massachusetts.

Use Christmas Theme

In December of last year, a comic poem appropriate to the holiday season, with its ostensible theme of good will distorted to impart a message of hate, was utilized. While the pattern of distribution in defense plants was followed, copies were also studiously scattered in the business sections of small communities.

Humorously, though insidiously, the poetic effort impliedly urges a boycott of merchants of the Jewish faith. The last line ends with an approval of Hitlerism, reading: "Damned if I don't think Hitler is right."

It is true that all the statements in the seven pieces recounted are gross lies, and can be proved lies, as all generalizations

(Continued on Page 4)

We'll Keep The Home
Fires Burning

**Hoosier Coal &
Oil Company**

Quality Coal **WA. 3344** Stoker Coal

Henry DOBROWITZ

and Sons



- Kosher Meats
- Delicatessen

1002 S. E. 11. 2304
8931 Central WA. 3444

WEDDING FLOWERS

G. O. Wedding
F. L. Wedding

415 East 34th Street
Talbot 8585

LADIES' SUITS

The Same Fine Attention
to Style and Expert
Workmanship
LEON TAILORING CO.
235 Massachusetts Ave.
In Middle First Block

Give a Year's Subscription

TO

THE JEWISH POST

A gift which will be appreciated by every member of the family... a pleasant reminder from you every week for 52 weeks. Readers will appreciate The Jewish Post with its comprehensive news coverage here and abroad, its brilliant articles and stimulating editorials.

\$3 THE YEAR

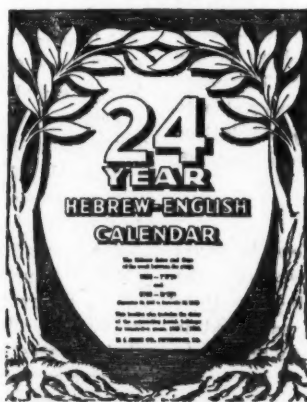
THE JEWISH POST

508-10 Meridian Life Building

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

TO THE READERS OF THIS PUBLICATION!

Your Copy Is Free



The 24-year Hebrew-English Calendar... all Hebrew dates, 1925 to 1949. All Jewish holidays to 1964.

For your free copy, just address a postcard or a letter to:

H. J. HEINZ CO. - Dept. J2
Pittsburgh, Pa.

For Your Vacation Stop at
GRAND PARK HOTEL

Opposite Park—Near Beach
SOUTH HAVEN, MICH.

The only large newly modernized hotel near beach. All activities. Operating on the European plan.
SAM AGER JOSEPH GOODMAN

Monks-Wise Split on Scope Of Conference

By BORIS SMOLAR

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

NEW YORK—Differences of opinion are developing within the leadership of the American Jewish Conference. Though the Chicago session of the Conference has been postponed, the opinion among its leaders remains divided on the issue of whether or not the Conference should extend the scope of its activities into the field of American Jewish problems.

Henry Monksky opposes such an extension since it would bring the American Jewish Conference into conflict with Jewish groups doing anti-defamation work, or conducting relief work, or engaged in other activities concerning the internal American-Jewish scene. Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Louis Lipsky are for such an extension. They find the program of the American Jewish Conference, as it stands at present, too limited since it is restricted to the resolutions on Palestine, on the rescue of Jews in Europe, and on post-war Jewish problems.

Strongly supporting Monksky's view that the Conference may face a bitter battle should it try to widen its program on the domestic front is Judge Morris Rothenberg. He believes that before taking any decision on this subject the Conference must come to an understanding with the existing Jewish organizations in America which have been doing this kind of work for years. Otherwise, he warns, internal opposition may develop within the Conference itself.

The issue may or may not come up before the forthcoming session of the Conference when it takes place, but the administrative committee of the Conference is, in the meantime, concerned with it.

ARTHUR L. PAYNE
Attorney for Plaintiff

COMPLAINT FOR DIVORCE

State of Indiana, Marion County, ss:
In the Superior Court of Marion County
in the State of Indiana.
No. B-32460.
Bernice Bridget vs. Lewis Bridget
Jr.

Be it known, that on the 20th day of June, 1944, the above named plaintiff, by her attorney, filed in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Marion County, in the State of Indiana, a complaint against the above named defendant, Lewis Bridget Jr., and the said plaintiff having also filed in said clerk's office the affidavit of a competent person showing that the residence of the defendant, upon diligent inquiry, is unknown, and the defendant, Lewis Bridget Jr., United Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., is not a resident of the State of Indiana, and that said action is for divorce, and that the defendant, Lewis Bridget Jr., is a necessary party thereto, and whereas said plaintiff having by endorsement on said complaint required said defendant to appear in said court and answer or demur thereto on the 5th day of September, 1944.

Now, therefore, by order of said court, said defendant last above named is hereby notified of the filing and pendency of said complaint against him and that unless he appear and answer or demur thereto at the calling of said cause on the 5th day of September, 1944, the same being the second judicial day of a term of said court to be begun and held at the Courthouse in the City of Indianapolis on the first Monday in September, 1944, said complaint and the matters and things therein contained and alleged will be heard and determined in his absence.

A. JACK TILSON,
Clerk.

MATT'S ALIGNMENT SERVICE

Wheel Alignment, Repairing, Balancing, Frame Straightening
MOST COMPLETE EQUIPMENT IN THE CITY

LI. 4073

HOW POPE AND PRIESTS AIDED JEWS OF ROME TOLD BY CHIEF RABBI

The following story, written by Burke Walsh, war correspondent for the National Catholic Welfare News Service, was printed in the Catholic press last week. It was sent to The Post by that organization.

ROME, June 30 (By Radio)—The Jews of Rome call Pius XII "Our Pope," Dr. Israel Zolli, chief rabbi of the Jewish community in the Eternal City, declared in an interview today which was the outgrowth of a report in a local newspaper that Rabbi Zolli at civic ceremonies marking the reopening of a synagogue had paid warm tribute to the Holy Father for his aid to Jewish residents of the city during the Nazi-Fascist persecution.

Dr. Zolli presided at the service but did not actually utter the words attributed to him, he said.

Asked about this, he said: "No, the remarks were not made by me, but by a foreigner, I believe."

"But did you, or do you, dissent from these expressions of gratitude?" the rabbi was asked.

Appreciates Pope's Help

"No," he replied, "but personally I would not have chosen such expressions. Not because I do not appreciate with all my heart the help given by the church, but because of a sense of delicacy towards the Vatican. I think it would have been far better to express our gratitude directly to the Vatican and let the Vatican decide whether or not to make public our homage. To express our gratitude was no more than our duty, I think, but only the Vatican is entitled to make such a gesture public."

"Suppose I were a poor man and that I had to undergo an operation but had no money for it. If a charitable person gives the means to effect a cure, I am not entitled, for such a reason, to print my feeling of gratitude in the press without being authorized by my benefactor himself to do so. It was the same for the Vatican, which was not to be compromised by a loud outburst of cheers, a statement to the press, or the like."

"Were there cheers in the synagogue at the mention of the Vatican?" the rabbi was asked.

"Surely there were," he replied. "The Vatican has always helped the Jews and the Jews are very grateful for the charitable work of the Vatican, all done without distinction of race."

Dr. Zolli was insistent on these last words. He said that according to information coming to him the Vatican had helped the Jews in most varied ways and in conformity with the needs of each individual case. And it was always done with prudence, generosity and efficacy, he added.

Great Number Assisted

The rabbi said he could not state exactly the number of Jews thus aided but that certainly there were a very great number.

"That I can affirm," he added, "because I have learned it from the

very persons who had experienced the beneficent work of the Catholic church."

"Is it true," the rabbi was asked, "that a Franciscan priest was present at the civic ceremonies in the synagogue?"

"Yes," he replied, "Father Benedetto, a man who was in touch with the assistance given us, was present."

"Is it true that many Jews took refuge in monasteries and that there were many Jewish families at the Pontifical Villa of Castelgandolfo?" he was asked.

"Very true," the rabbi replied. "The religious communities have been very hospitable to us. In many parish churches there were priests who devoted their charity to us. Many of these priests aided us although they knew very well the dangers to which they were exposing themselves, including threats against their lives. Many of them had to undergo vexations at the hands of the Nazis and Fascists."

"I myself received many visits from priests and every one of these visits was a source of comfort and reassurance, and very often ended in our embracing one another with

a true feeling of brotherly love." Widely Known Scholar

Dr. Zolli is a man of deep learning whose books and other published writings total nearly 150. The 64-year-old rabbi became chief rabbi of Trieste 35 years ago. He has been invited to collaborate in the work of the Pontifical Biblical Institute and the Italian Catholic Encyclopedia. He became rabbi of Rome in 1939.

When the Germans occupied Rome last September the Jews in the Eternal City numbered 11,000. The Gestapo exiled 5,500 Jews. Two hundred were killed when the Germans compelled the Jews to hand over, as a sort of ransom, 50 kilos of gold, promising them safety in return. Dr. Zolli wrote to the president of the Jewish community at the time that he was able, through his personal intervention, to obtain from "high officials of the Catholic church" 15 kilos of gold (\$45,000) and he actually obtained it.

In the same letter, he said, he offered himself as hostage, if it were required, and declared himself ready to undertake every mission the president of the Jewish community wished to assign to him. The Germans, he said, did not respect the engagement after receiving the gold they had de-

2,500,000 Dunams Need Trees, Meet Told

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

JERUSALEM—Three and one-half million trees have been planted in Palestine since 1920, while the Jewish National Fund has 60,000 dunams of land which require an additional 8,500,000 trees, it was stated here by Joseph Weitz, JNF forestry chief, addressing a Herzl memorial meeting at the settlement of Ben Shemen, where the first Herzl Forest was planted.

Reviewing the stress which Herzl, the 40th anniversary of whose death was marked this month, laid upon the afforestation of Palestine, Weitz declared that 2,500,000 dunams require afforestation. The JNF, he stated, was planning to incorporate a large scale afforestation scheme in its postwar employment project for demobilized soldiers, war workers and new immigrants.

manded, but took some 2,000,000 lire in cash from the community, and, after a few days, began their persecution of the Jews on a large scale.

BUY BONDS

"I believe Mr. Ford has the solution of the problem of the popular automobile."

The proof of that no longer rests in a single car which won a race, but in the 30 million cars and trucks Ford has built. And today millions of them are providing reliable, economical transportation for wartime America.

Meanwhile the inventive genius and the precision skills associated with the name Ford continue to serve the nation in the mass production of giant aircraft and other means to victory.

In the days of peace ahead, Ford's resourcefulness will again produce soundly-engineered motor cars, priced within the reach of the largest number of people.

FORD MOTOR COMPANY



PRESIDENT TAFT GAVE THE STARTING SIGNAL

IT is June 1, 1909. For weeks the papers have carried the exciting news. Now, before New York's City Hall five "horseless carriages"—Acme, Shawmut, Itala and two Model-T Fords—stand hub to hub.

Anxiously mechanics make final adjustments. Then, from the White House, President Taft flashes the signal. And America's first transcontinental auto race is under way.

West of St. Louis seven-day rains had turned the country roads into quagmires. Across the prairies and in Colorado average speeds were cut to ten miles an hour.

At Cheyenne, Wyoming, the big Itala quit the race. The others

plowed on. Near the summit of the Cascades they fought their way against towering snow drifts.

Days later, Ford Car Number 2—the winner—entered the gates of Seattle's Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition. It had crossed the continent in 22 days and 55 minutes, with New York air still in the two front tires!

As he awarded the trophy cup, Colonel M. Robert Guggenheim said: "Mr. Ford's theory that a lightweight car, highly powered... can go places where heavier cars cannot go, and can beat heavier cars costing five and six times as much, on the steep hill or on bad roads, has been proved."



A.D.L. DIRECTOR TELLS HOW HUMOR USED TO SPREAD ANTI-SEMITISM

(Continued from Page 2)

about any group can be proved lies. But Hitler never had any compunctions about the use of lies. He recognized that "even from the most impudent lie something will always stick."

What we are experiencing is an improvisation of a cleverly developed, carefully planned, well organized propaganda drive. In the book, "Nazi Conquest of Danzig," by Hans Leonhardt, published in September, 1942, chapter 9 is entitled "The End of Danzig Opposition," and gives a vivid picture of the Nazi use of the technique of anti-Semitism. At page 324 the author states: "This sort of propaganda (anti-Semitic)

went on day after day in all varieties of bad taste, in 'songs' and in poetry." Last March, a witness, testifying for the government in the denaturalization proceedings brought against a former German-American Bund member, charged that the defendant whenever he traveled carried small cards containing anti-Semitic literature which he left in public places.

But it must be clearly understood that in the main, American citizens were responsible for transmitting the propaganda, undoubtedly in most instances innocently and as a joke. This was according to a plan; a plan which utilizes the Nazi-developed technique of modern anti-Semitism which Edmond Taylor describes as "Goebbels' main weapon; (so) that anyone who has an anti-Semitic prejudice unconsciously can be made conscious of it and thus become an open anti-Semite; when he does he invariably becomes a pro-Nazi or at least cannot be a real anti-Nazi. In this way anti-Semitic propaganda creates a 'fifth column' for Hitler all around the world."

If there is any doubt of organization in distribution, such doubt has been dissipated by John F. Stokes, commissioner of public safety for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, who, in his report to Governor Saltonstall, dated Nov. 9, 1943, and published the following day in the Boston press, stated:

"A compilation of anti-Semitic literature circulated in the metropolitan area has been prepared by the Anti-Defamation League, B'nai B'rith, 73 Tremont street, Boston, in the form of five exhibits and is attached for your information . . . the widespread dissemination of anti-Semitic literature, I believe is organized and should be dealt with immediately."

These propaganda pieces with the comic tones are shoddy, snide and insidious libels. But with the elements of crude humor the propagandist is assured the help of countless thousands of innocent dupes who laugh and pass the "joke" on without thinking of its poisonous intent.

Refutes Charges

To proceed from propaganda to the factual situation, one need only turn to Quentin Reynolds' latest book, "The Curtain Rises." In his

book, at page 351, Quentin Reynolds describes a conversation with a new acquaintance he had made at a quiet resort where he had gone to rest after his harrowing experiences abroad:

At the resort a man asked me where I lived. I told him I lived in New York city. "How awful!" he said, looking at me sympathetically. "All you see there are Jews."

"I'm used to being with Jews," I told him. "Where I've been lately the place is full of them."

"Where have you been?" he asked.

"I've been with the First Division in Sicily," I said. "Full of Jews. It'll please you to know a hell of a lot of them were killed."

He looked at me and blinked, not understanding, and I walked away because I was a little afraid that I might get sick or slug him.

This was the America I returned to. Our men abroad deserve something better than a country which is still stupid with reaction and prejudice.

There are no Democrats, no Republicans at the front. There are no Protestants, no Catholics, no Jews at the front. There are men in uniform who, at the very best, are giving up a year or two of their lives to serve a country they believe in. To paraphrase Tolstoy again, those maggots who continually gnaw at the healthy body of America perhaps can do no permanent harm, but we would be fools to allow them to go too far.

Erwin D. Canham in an article entitled, "American Losses by Sabotage," which appeared on the editorial page of the Christian Science Monitor of Oct. 12, 1943, wrote—commenting on the F. B. I. report that not a single sabotage crime since Pearl Harbor on American soil could be traced to foreign origins.

" . . . We suffer severely from sabotage . . . (which is) well organized, effective and punishing. But it is not carried out with bomb and incendiary. It is mental sabotage, psychological or diverse warfare and it is progressing exactly as planned beforehand in the strongholds of our enemy."

"What are the evidences and effects of this sabotage? They are in the suspicions, confusions and divisions in the nation. They are the sorry fruit of seeds sown by Nazi propaganda. They are not necessarily the result of Nazi gold paid to a traitor, of a printing press bought or a demagogue bribed. It has not been necessary to do the job in that crude fashion. Instead our Nazi and Japanese enemies have emitted lies into the world. They have sprayed forth falsehoods, like poison gas. Some of it has clung . . . When will we wake up?"

There will not be an awakening until all of us understand that defamation—the strategy of hatred—is a major weapon used by the Nazis in their struggle with the democracies.



PROTESTANT STUDENT WINS HILLEL INTERFAITH AWARD —Jean Stuart (second from left), member of Student Christian Association and its president from September, 1943, to January, 1944, receives the first annual Burton J. Furman Interfaith Award established at Brooklyn College through the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation. Miss Stuart was voted the student who made the most outstanding contribution to interfaith relations at the college. Shown with Miss Stuart are Mr. and Mrs. Furman, who founded the award in honor of their son who died on the U. S. S. Lexington. To the left is Dr. Harry Gideonse, president of Brooklyn College.

I THINK AS I PLEASE

By MRS. CARL ALPERT

The July issue of The Reader's Digest carries as its final article a composite of letters received, entitled "Dissenting Reports on Palestine." If it is true that most people begin the Digest on page one and work their way systematically through, a large proportion of the magazine's readers will never get to see the article in question which, for all the unfairness of Frederick C. Painton's original item in the May number, is an honest presentation of the Zionist rebuttal. Indeed, the final paragraph pays unrestrained tribute to "the courage, the zeal and the faith which animate the Zionist movement in its attempt to deal constructively with one of the most tragic examples of injustice in the history of mankind."

With that, we may presume, the issue is closed in the magazine's columns. It is interesting to note, however, the extent to which the Jewish problem, in its various phases, lends itself to popular treatment in the national periodicals. Constantly on the search for timely topics of interest, editors are not averse to dropping stones in clear water at times and in reveling in the commotion caused. The Zionist theme has lent itself freely to such treatment.

One is reminded of the disturbing interview with Ibn Saud of Arabia, which appeared in Life less than a year ago, and was followed by statements by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Lessing Rosenwald, lehavdil.

One of the rare instances of favorable treatment was at the hands of Frank Gervasi in Collier's in his article on the role of Palestine's Jewish soldiers in the war.

Within recent weeks there has been a flood of articles on the perennially fascinating subject of oil, and the projected pipe line in the Near East. Again the Zionist issue is injected.

In an article in Fortune entitled "Mr. Ickes' Arabian Nights," it is stated that the introduction of the resolution on Palestine before Congress was untimely, for it aroused the Arab world at the very time when Secretary Ickes was wooing it for support.

Harold Lamb, writing in the July 1 number of the Saturday Evening Post, ominously records that Palestine "still has no final form of government set, although the day of its self-rule, delayed by the war, is at hand." He pays tribute to the courage, pioneering enterprise and determination to build and progress displayed by the Arabs!

Frank Gervasi returns in the July 8 issue of Collier's with a refreshing and encouraging piece which should be recommended reading for all, though the final picture he paints is gloomy and pessimistic enough. It is well that one should know the situation.

And in a recent issue of Town and Country, of all places, a chap by the name of Bodley, writing as one who has lived among the Arabs, declares that Palestine is such a desolate, god-forsaken place that if there are any Jews miserable enough to want to live there, let them, and there won't be enough of them who want to go anyhow to cause any trouble!

In general, it may be said that the editors of the respective magazines are more successful in their search for sensation than in their discriminating understanding of all the issues involved.

CRUSHED STONE AND CINDERS

On Driveway
Call WA. 2879

Furriers

IN INDIANAPOLIS FOR
OVER HALF A CENTURY

INDIANA FUR CO.

114 East Washington St.

For a . . .

QUARTER OF A CENTURY

We Have Done the Finest
Cleaning That Money
Can Buy

Hollander Bros
INC. CLEANERS
DYERS and PLEATERS

914 Virginia Ave.
MA. 6747

Work Called For and
Delivered

Choice Meats

At Prices That'll Surprise You
Strictly Kosher (Closed Until Sundown Saturday)
Also CANNED FOODS and GROCERIES

ALBERT COOPER

3449 COLLEGE

TA. 1511

PHIL KRAFT SAYS:

Back the Invasion BUY WAR BONDS

KRAFT'S South Side BAKING CO.

909-19 S.
Meridian St.

Champagne
Velvet Beer

..NEW YORK DATELINE..

By RINNA GROSSMAN

Midsummer Round-up in New York

Through this last long, endlessly humid week in New York City, two things preoccupied the Jewish community. The first, the dark hopeless agony of Hungary's Jews, and the sense of impotence and helplessness here at home. Everything that could be done was done. There were cables and appeals and meetings that began here and ended in London and Rome. Coupled with the ghastly revelations released last week of the new death camps in Upper Silesia, it seemed that the cup of Jewish suffering in Europe still held room for more blood and tears.

As the temperature rose, and the city sweltered, Jewish leaders met to find some way of breaking the deathlock in Hungary. The Pope was appealed to by Myron C. Taylor, U. S. emissary to the Vatican. The House and the Senate warned. Anthony Eden and Brenden Bracken in Great Britain decried and threatened the puppet government of Hungary. The OWI sent out one broadcast after the other beamed to the satellite country, but the massacre seemed not to have ended.

Faced with grim devastation itself, linked irrevocably with the fate of the Third Reich, Hungary had chosen the path of Hitler, insatiably, wickedly sending thousands of Jews to their execution daily—as though in a final gesture of propitiation to the gods of evil. Meanwhile Allied bombers swooped low over Budapest, and there was talk of retaliation raids by Jewish squadrons, etc.

At the same time, as though a corporate effort was being made to find some silver lining to this somberest of all clouds, new rumors began to spread in the Jewish press of New York, and through wide Jewish circles. People spoke of a new deal for Palestine, of a significant statement to be released shortly, of the Palestine resolution, etc. The current issue of The Nation reported that Churchill had informed his inmates that the British cabinet had finally taken a decision with respect to Palestine. The decision, to be announced after the war, is said to be "favorable to Zionist hopes."

There was mention of July 15, and of a Dr. Weizmann statement. From London, Jewish Agency spokesmen warned against optimism regarding the announcement made in the House of Lords that Britain was considering formation of a separate Jewish brigade. Heading the renewed fight for a Jewish Army, Lord Strabolgi and Lord Melchett spoke at length on the feasibility of creating such military units, revealed that War Secretary Sir James Grigg had agreed to receive a Parliamentary deputation on the question.

Here in New York, there were rumors that should the forthcoming Democratic Convention adopt a Palestine Resolution couched in terms similar to those adopted by the Republicans, the Palestine Resolution might reappear once again in the House Foreign Affairs Committee and this time, even reach the floor.

The National Administrative Council of the Zionist Organization, meeting in Philadelphia, praising Cordell Hull for his warning to the Horthy government, reminded the 120 Zionist representatives present at the assembly, of Goebbels' declaration that "if the German armies are forced to retreat, they will annihilate the last Jew on the European continent," begged for re-consideration of the Palestine Resolution.

This week, too, was the 40th anniversary of the death of the founder of Zionism, creator of a modern, secular, concept of Jewish statehood, Theodore Herzl, and Zionists in the city planned giant memorial meetings and demonstrations in his memory.

This week, young Jewish Gen. Chaykovsky led the Russian troops nearer to Berlin, appeared to be likely to be commander of the first divisions to fight for Berlin. As the heat increased this week-end, and the city emptied, prayers of intercession were held at the First Reformed Hungarian Church here, and men and women appealed for divine aid for Hungary's Jews, wearing Shield of David armbands.

This midsummer week saw Shmulevitz reprieved in Palestine, his death sentence commuted to life imprisonment, and there was talk of the tension in Palestine which had caused the Colonial Office to give the young terrorist back his life.

And Finnish fascists paraded the streets of Helsinki asking death and destruction for the Jews, despite the Government's official assurance that Finland's Jews were safe.

And yet, it was a week like many other weeks before it in recent Jewish history, and as before, New York's Jews struck out against their geographical remoteness, against their feeling of profound frustration and grief, and whispered hopefully of better things to come, of a change in the fortunes of Palestine and refugees, and waited for something to happen.

Study Plan for Jewish Army

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

LONDON—Spokesmen for the Jewish Agency this week warned against "premature optimism" concerning the announcement in the House of Lords, that Britain was considering the formation of a separate Jewish brigade. The Agency officials stressed that so far no practical steps have been announced.

Under-Secretary for War Lord Croft told the House of Lords that while formation of a separate Jewish Army or division was not feasible at present, the government was studying the possibility of establishing a Jewish Brigade.

Replying to a demand by Lord Strabolgi for formation of a Jewish Army, Lord Croft said that the difficulties involved in transporting all Jews who would wish to join such a unit from four continents, and the problems which would result from the great diversity of languages made it difficult to create such an army, "although," he continued, "we would welcome 10 or 12 extra divisions" if it were possible.

Supporting Lord Strabolgi's demand, Lord Melchett charged that Palestinian Jewish soldiers serving at present in Libya and Palestine feel that they are wasting their time at guard duties, and resent the fact that they are not being allowed to participate in the fighting.

JAMES E. BABCOCK
Attorney for Plaintiff**COMPLAINT FOR DIVORCE**

State of Indiana, Marion County, ss: In the Superior Court of Marion County in the State of Indiana.

No. B-32737.

Myrtle Dearing vs. Earl Dearing.

Be it known, that on the 7th day of July, 1944, the above named plaintiff, by her attorney, filed in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Marion County, in the State of Indiana, a complaint against the above named defendant, Earl Dearing, and the said plaintiff having also filed in said clerk's office the affidavit of a competent person, showing that the residence of the defendant, upon diligent inquiry, is unknown, and the defendant, Earl Dearing, is not a resident of the State of Indiana, and that said cause of action is for divorce, and that the defendant, Earl Dearing, is a necessary party thereto, and whereas said plaintiff having by endorsement on said complaint required said defendant to appear in said court and answer or demur thereto on the 11th day of September, 1944.

Now, therefore, by order of said court, said defendant last above named is hereby notified of the filing and pendency of said complaint against him and that unless he appear and answer or demur thereto at the calling of said cause on the 11th day of September, 1944, the same being the 7th judicial day of a term of said court to be begun and held at the Courthouse in the City of Indianapolis on the first Monday in September, 1944, said complaint and the matters and things therein contained and alleged will be heard and determined in his absence.

A. JACK TILSON,
Clerk.

7-14-3

Buy War Bonds, Stamps**Army to Use B'nai B'rith Pamphlets on Jobs**

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The Army Service Forces have asked the B'nai B'rith Vocational Service Bureau to provide 2,625 copies of career pamphlets published by the Bureau to be used in Army Educational Guidance Kits to be shipped to 525 Army camps and field installations throughout the world for use in counseling service men and women for postwar education and employment.

You Can Do Better at
Marilyn
FUR COMPANY
29 E. OHIO ST.

45-YEAR-OLD REFUGEE GETS SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY

By Jewish Telegraphic Agency

NEW YORK—Sgt. Richard F. Stern, a 45 year-old Jewish refugee from Germany serving in the American Army in Italy who coolly tricked a half-dozen Nazis into surrender in January by telling them in German they were surrounded, was awarded the Silver Star for gallantry this week by the War Department.

Stern, a textile printer, was driven from Germany in 1939. A veteran of the German Army in the First World War, he had received the Iron Cross. Twice he was forced to run the gauntlet of storm troopers armed with whips.

He decided he could retaliate upon the Nazis in only one way, by coming to the United States and joining an army that could wipe them out. In October, 1942, he entered the Army. Early last year, the Army told him he could

have an honorable discharge because he was over 38. He refused. It would interfere with his plans for revenge. Instead, by request, he was sent overseas.

Letter Shop
ON THE CIRCLE
Easy to Find
MIMEOGRAPHING - MULTIGRAPHING
ADDRESSING - TYPEWRITING
& CARTOONING
Lowest Prices
FAST COURTEOUS SERVICE
Lincoln 4040
6 E. MARKET ST. No. 306

AARON & RUBEN

MODERN JEWISH FUNERAL HOME

1943 North Meridian

TA. 4727

Hoosier Monument Co.

2058 North Meridian

TA. 8419



- WE DELIVER To Any Part of the City.
- Out-of-City Orders Welcomed
- Fresh and Smoked Meats of All Kinds

BINSKY & ALLINAKOFF

(FORMERLY MAIERSON'S)

KOSHER MEAT MARKET

906 S. MERIDIAN STREET

Phones:
RI. 3734Residence
RI. 6052

For Every Purpose
For Every Member
of the Family

SILVER PHARMACY

HENRY SILVER

54th AND COLLEGE

BR. 5413

WHERE
TO
EAT

**A List of Fine Eating Places****Blacker's Chili Parlors**

3 LOCATIONS
New Parlor—1529 N. IL.
139 S. Illinois. 29 W. Ohio

STEAKS—CHOPS—SANDWICHES—DINNERS

CRAIG'S

CANDIES AND LUNCHEONS
"ALWAYS IN GOOD TASTE"
We Ship Candies to All Parts of the World
6 East Washington LI ncoln 2286

The Homestead CHICKEN DINNERS

Parties Are Our Specialty
ANNA WALLACE, Mgr.
Formerly with Kopper
Kettle of Morristown

5694 North Meridian (on U. S. 31)

BR. 0041

INDIANA TREE SPRAYING CO.

Tree-Spraying and
Complete Landscaping
Service

Daily, Call TA. 9955 For
Free Estimates
Sundays, TA. 9552

Ask for Hymie Hollowitz

Our Film Folks of HOLLYWOOD

(c) 1943, Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

By HELEN ZIGMOND

HOLLYWOOD—Word from the South Pacific reveals that Mark Hellinger participated in one of the heaviest bombing raids made by the Seventh AAF over Wake Island. A photo in a trade periodical shows the columnist-producer-correspondent relaxing after the battle on an army cot. At his head is a sign proclaiming, "Mark Hellinger Slept Here."

Quiz Kid Ruthie Duskin will find a big box of cookies awaiting her return from a Bond-selling tour in the south. They're from

Mr. Schulze of the Schulze and Burch Biscuit Company. He discovered that they share the same birthday—June 13—though they are a mere seventy years apart, he being a young eighty and she a grown-up ten.

Radio, as we know it today, seems new and young—younger than the movies, but twenty years have floated over the antenna since Samuel Rothafel (Roxy and his Gang) were so popular that a hook-up of THREE stations were broadcasting his concerts every Sunday night.

"A LITTLE BIT OF HEAVEN"

LEVIN'S RESORT

Only Swimming Pool in South Haven! It Is Under Auspices of State Health Department

TO OUR PATRONS:

We take this means of thanking you for your past patronage—and assure you that your stay with us this year will be as pleasant as in the past with the same courtesies and service necessary for an enjoyable vacation.

Sincerely, RUBEN LEVIN.

Dietary Law Observed

Trains at Bangor
Bus at South Haven

We will meet all trains and buses upon notification.



YASHENOVSKY'S RESORT

J. YASHENOVSKY, Proprietor

NORTH SHORE VALLEY RESORT

Strictly Kosher even according to the most Orthodox laws. All modern conveniences. Rooms immaculate, spacious and airy, with hot and cold running water. Mr. Yashenovsky is an avowed adherent of Kashruth and the Sabbath is observed according to all the particulars of Jewish laws. Dancing three times weekly in Pavilion to music of Chicago orchestra. Write or telegraph and you will be met at the train. We have a steam-heated building with private baths and showers. Located 100 feet from beach, near golf links. Tennis court on grounds.

NORTH SHORE DRIVE

SOUTH HAVEN, MICH.

An Exceptional Place to Dine

Since 1906

An Ideal Place to Live

"VACATION LAND FOR EVERYONE"

Private Baths—Showers—Running Water in Every Room—Dancing—Swimming—Tennis Golf—Horse Back Riding

STEUBEN'S

56 NORTH SHORE DRIVE

SOUTH HAVEN, MICH.

ROSENSON'S LAKE PARK RESORT

On North Shore Drive

Spacious grounds lined with beautiful trees and lawns. Excellent food. Friendly atmosphere. Dancing on our own pavilion. All games. Everything necessary for a complete enjoyable vacation is available for our guests.

Telephone South Haven 348 or write B. ROSENSON, South Haven, Mich.

BARON'S RESORT

SOUTH HAVEN, MICH

- Large, Airy Rooms, Elegantly Furnished with Private Bath and Showers. Children's Dining Room with Governess and Playground.
- The Enlarged Dance Hall and Cabaret is Under the Personal Management of Mr. Baron, and a Famous Dance and Concert Orchestra will furnish the music.
- Men's and Women's Solariums—New Social and Entertaining Staff—Tennis Courts—Golf Courses Nearby.

THE ONLY NITE CLUB IN SOUTH HAVEN

Many Added Improvements Have Made Baron's the Most Popular Resort in Michigan

home how he was steeped in culture. "In one week I saw an opera, a symphony, a play, a movie, and—three people who never heard of 'Pistol Packin' Mama!'"

Well, blow me down! George Jessell is a "music composer" . . . is credited with writing "You May Not Remember." You may not remember Jessell in that capacity but a man who you should not forget is Pvt. Frank Loesser, now working for his Uncle Sam. . . . and we don't mean Goldwyn. Loesser has written many song-hits both in pictures and out. Among them: "Praise the Lord and Pass the Ammunition," "In My Arms," "How Sweet You Are," "They're Either Too Young or Too Old," and many, many more. While on this melodious subject, Ralph Freed and Sammy Fain wrote a timely tune, "This Little Bond Went to Battle."

Life story of Al Jolson is in the hopper, but they're searching for an actor to play the star role. Columbia is appealing to the public. Anyone, with or without experience, who is a reasonable facsimile of Al is eligible.

Zig-zags: Walda Winchell has been making screen tests on the Fox lot. The Jewish War Veterans of America presented Bob Hope with an honorary plaque in recognition of his work entertaining servicemen. Ann Ronnell's operatta, "The Open Road," for which she wrote both words and music, was such a success in stage tryout that her husband, Movie Producer Lester Cowan, has put it on his production schedule. Groucho Marx is breaking out with a rash of print. Simon-Schuster is publishing his book, "There's Something Wrong With All of 'Em." Ed Wynn is quietly touring the hospital bases. . . . no present agent to ballyhoo his good deeds. Major Sy Bartlett has been promoted to the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel. In San Francisco Billy Gilbert had the thrill of walking out on the same stage where he took his first bow twenty-five years ago, flanked by his operating father and mother. Director Irving Cummings received the Thomas A. Edison Foundation Gold Award for "meritorious achievement in the arts and sciences."

"Once at Weinstein's, Always at Weinstein's"

WEINSTEIN'S

RESORT

"THE BEST AND MOST REASONABLE"

All modern conveniences. Hot and cold running water in every room. All sports available. Private Beach

—Famous for Finest Food.

Phone 797

Straight through on U. S. 31 SOUTH HAVEN, MICH.

MENDELSON'S ATLANTIC RESORT HOTEL

Right on the lake

PRIVATE BEACH TENNIS—GOLF ALL GAMES

Cement government pier for fishing, only 100 yards from hotel

Rooms with or without private bath

FREE GOLF to our guests at the South Haven Country Club

Write for rates or phone SOUTH HAVEN 511

65 N. Shore Drive South Haven, Mich.



STRICLY CONFIDENTIAL

(Copyright, 1943, by Seven Arts Feature Syndicate)

BY PHINEAS BIRON

ELECTION FRONT

In fairness to the Republican party, please remember that the Republican Nationalist Revival Committee has no connection with the official Republican party. Although they are trying to use pressure on the regular Republicans, the Revivalists, who were collaborators of the America First Committee, are not very happy with Mr. Dewey as a candidate. Behind the Revivalists is Gerald K. Smith, as are other anti-Semites. They will be very active in this presidential campaign and will try to work in close connection with Father Coughlin's St. Sebastian Order. They want to defeat Roosevelt, but are reluctant to support Dewey, so that they are in something of a spot. They should be fearlessly exposed by the Republican National Committee—and that, we understand, will be done. . . . All of this reminds us to point out that the Muncie, Ind., newspaper entitled "X-Ray" is the worst anti-Semitic sheet published anywhere. It is carrying on a campaign against "the New Deal rats and the Jews."

PALESTINE NEWS

Don't be too surprised if the British government agrees to the formation of a Jewish army, into which some 20,000 Palestinian and stateless Jews will be put. In the first world war the Jewish Legion was finally formed in the last year of the war. . . . The Jewish Section of the International Workers' Order is preparing to launch a great project in Palestine. . . . Watch out for the September issue of Digest and Review. It will contain a sensational article by Johannes Steel under the title "The Truth About Palestine."

BIOGRAPHETTE

Israel Matz is a little man of seventy-five who looks like a miniature edition of the late Lord Reading. Some sixty years ago he came to this country from Riga with exactly nothing in his pocket. Now he is the owner of the Ex-Lax Manufacturing Company. But his real claim to fame lies in his many philanthropic activities for the revival of Hebrew literature and culture. He was the closest friend of the late Reuben Brainin and was associated with him in practically every Hebrew project of importance during Brainin's lifetime. He has donated many hundreds of thousands of dollars for Hebrew literature and is unquestionably the greatest living patron of Hebrew culture. So the other day Israel Matz was made an honorary member of the Hebrew Pen Club.

PIANO NOTES

Remember, we told you a couple of years ago to look out for an up-and-coming young pianist named Eleanor Fine, then a youngster of 15. This summer Eleanor, turned 17, is scheduled to play with the New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra at Lewisohn Stadium. . . . Some years ago, you may recall, there was quite a to-do about an infant prodigy of the piano, Ruth Slenczynski, who made her debut at the age of 11. Nothing much had been heard of Ruth of late, who was working hard preparing herself for a career as a concert artist. But now she has made the headlines once more—by eloping, at 19, with her manager. . . . Then there is young Sonya Horowitz, who, if memory serves us, is 5 or 6 or thereabouts. Oscar Levant reports that recently he asked Sonya whether, when she hears the piano being played in another room, she can tell whether it's her father or her grandfather who is playing. Sonya nodded. "I can always tell the difference," she declared, "because when Grandpa plays the piano he always sings." Which goes under the heading of Bright Sayings of Children, since Sonya's daddy is piano virtuoso Vladimir Horowitz and her grandpa is conductor Arturo Toscanini.

LITERARY DEPARTMENT

Leonard Lyons reports that Emil Ludwig was a very much puzzled man after his visit to Cuba. In Havana he was the guest of President Batista, who showed him his library, with special emphasis on a complete set of Ludwig's works in Spanish translation. . . . "And I've read all 31 of them," the Cuban President told the author. What perplexed Ludwig is the fact that, according to his own count, he has written only 29 books. . . . Fannie Hurst is considering becoming an autobiographer. And so is Mischa Elman. . . . Playwright Rose Franken, working on her forthcoming Broadway offering, "Soldier's Wife," made it a point to have Martha Scott, who will play the leading role, as her houseguest—so that she could study the actress' characteristics and mannerisms and write the part to fit her exactly.

ABOUT PEOPLE

If any of you were afraid this year's Democratic election campaign would lack the verve of past presidential campaigns, you may rest easy now. Charlie Michelson, who had attempted to retire as the Democrats' publicity chief to take a well earned rest, has been drafted back into harness. . . . Did you know that Vera Menchik, world champion among woman chess players, was killed by a "robot" bomb in England last month? Her sister, Olga Rubery, also a noted chess player, was killed by the same bomb. . . . Next time you hear the current hit, "I'll Be Seeing You," remember this story: Its composer, Irving Kahal, died a few years ago, leaving his wife and children practically destitute, but with reams and reams of unpublished song hits of his. For years the widow tried to sell the songs, but met with little success—until a publisher came across that number you're hearing on all the networks now. . . . Maxa Nordau is in Mexico at present delivering a series of lectures in Spanish on her famous father.

Sutton Officials Stumped by Secret Message

JEWISH CORPORAL SOLVES PLOT WITH EASE

EDITOR'S NOTE: Rabbi William B. Silverman of Temple Emanuel, Gastonia, N. C., has sent The Post the following clipping and letter, and since the two make good reading (not to mention the compliments to the paper), they are printed without change.

CAMP SUTTON—A tiny, cryptic document encased in a celluloid capsule stumped the experts in Camp Sutton's intelligence office for several hours yesterday and yielded its secret only after the assistance of a photographic laboratory and a concert violinist had been called on.

Mrs. William Sternes, wife of a camp regimental officer, picked up the capsule on the Monroe County club golf course, discovered the miniature scroll inside it and turned it over to Captain Richard B. Light, intelligence chief and acting provost marshal.

After a brief huddle, the office staff ventured the opinion that the message had been dropped by a careless carrier pigeon, but their combined efforts failed to make sense of the hieroglyphs which filled the postage-stamp sized paper.

Shrouded in secrecy, photographers of the training aids laboratory rushed through a photoenlargement of the missive. Meanwhile, multilingual Corporal Zelik Kaufman, concert violinist and medical technician, was summoned by telephone from the station hospital to act as translator.

As he scanned the photostat, a deathly hush fell during which several nearby pins were distinctly heard to drop.

It was shattered by guffaws from the translator. The mysterious document, he explained, had fallen not from a carrier-pigeon, but from the dog-tag chain of some devout Jewish soldier. It was a prayer-script on the order of a miniature mezooza (Scriptural extracts affixed to doorways of Orthodox Hebrew homes) invoking protection for its wearer.

To the Editor:

I've been wanting to drop you a line or two of congratulations on the splendid work you are doing through the medium of The Jewish Post, but neglected the matter until this time.

When I came across the enclosed clipping, it suggested an interesting news item for The Post, and, at the same time, provided an opportunity for me to commend you for getting out a dynamic, alert and courageous publication. May you grow from strength to ever-increasing strength!

The article appeared in the Charlotte (N. C.) Observer, Friday, July 7, and concerns an incident which took place in Camp Sutton, Monroe, N. C. As you read it, you will note that the enigmatic Jew still provides "The Eternal Riddle" for both history and the Military Intelligence of Camp Sutton. Philip Raskin probably never thought of this when he wrote "The Eternal Riddle," but it could be used as a fitting postscript.

The Eternal Riddle

Israel, my people,
God's greatest riddle.
Will thy solution
Ever be told?

Fought—never conquered,
Bent—never broken.
Mortal—immortal,
Youthful, though old.

Egypt enslaved thee,
Babylon crushed thee,
Rome Led thee captive,
Homeless thy head.

Where are those nations
Mighty and fearsome?
Thou hast survived them.
They are long dead.

"Nations keep coming,
Nations keep going,
Passing like shadows,
Wiped off the earth.

Thou an eternal
Witness remainest
Watching their burial,
Watching their birth.

Pray, who revealed thee
Heaven's great secret:
Death and destruction
Thus to defy?

Suffering torture,
Stake, inquisition—
Prithee, who taught thee
Never to die?

Ay, and who gave thee
Faith, deep as ocean,
Strong as the rock-hills,
Fierce as the sun?

Hated and hunted,
Ever thou wand'rest,
Bearing a message:
God is but one!

Pray, has thy saga
Likewise an ending,
As its beginning,
Glorious of old?

Israel, my people,
God's greatest riddle,
Will thy solution
Ever be told?

P. M. Raskin, 1914 (From "Songs of a Wanderer," Jew. Pub. Soc.)

Again my very best wishes for continued success and service.

Sincerely,
RABBI WILLIAM B. SILVERMAN.
Gastonia, N. C.

A delegation of Jewish industrialists will soon leave Palestine for the United States to discuss with interested groups various problems concerning the post-war industrial development of Palestine, it was announced by the Association of Jewish Industrialists. The delegation will inquire into the prospects of importing American machinery and raw materials.

Gracie Fields, the prominent British stage and screen actress, donated the proceeds of her income from the film "Stage Door Canteen" to the United Palestine Appeal in London.

An exchange of Jews interned in Germany for Germans interned in the Middle East will take place via Turkey. A group of 282 Jews will be exchanged by Germany for 111 Germans. Both groups are expected to reach Turkey within a few days.

ROGERS
CREDIT JEWELERS
and Clothiers
MARION, INDIANA
110 E. Fourth St.
Telephone 21

Elwood Iron & Metal Company
Scrap Iron, Rubber, Metals
Wool, Hides, Fur
ELWOOD

Atlas
Fulton
at Columbus
EVANSVILLE
DEPT. STORE

L. KLAIN & SONS
STRUCTURAL STEEL
Marion, Indiana

A Column of Views and Comments

By G. M. COHEN

From the annual report of President David Lampe of Har Sinai Congregation in Baltimore I learn that "at a meeting in Baltimore not long ago, there was a proposal that all three Baltimore Reform congregations join with others in Philadelphia and elsewhere in resigning outright from the Union (Union of American Hebrew Congregations) over the Zionist issue. That would mean the closing of the Hebrew Union College and the breaking up of the Central Conference of American Rabbis." And at another point this: "Not long ago a man occupying a key position in American Reform Jewish life came to Baltimore to meet with the small group which had discussed secession from the Union. This man said that the danger to American Jewish security lies in a group called the Reconstructionists, dominated and led by Dr. Mordecai Kaplan, and dedicated to the perpetuation of foreign ways. This group, said our visitor, even utilizes the Yiddish tongue." Incidentally Mr. Lampe's report is a jewel, although here and there he betrays just a bit of misunderstanding of background on some basic issues. Anyone that writes in can have my copy although I imagine that Har Sinai will be glad to oblige requests for others.

that followed the Rabbi's short talk was most edifying because it elicited a number of queries that manifested a genuine interest in the proceedings, and in Jewish antiquities as well. The following questions were the most striking: How does one train to become a Rabbi? Are Rabbis allowed to marry? Where do we keep the animals that are sacrificed on the altar, and where do we pour the blood? What is the significance of the six-pointed star? Why do Jews wear their hats in synagogue? One man, who wanted to know when the collection box would be passed, was visibly surprised to learn that here was one point of dissimilarity between church and synagogue. "If you don't take up a collection," he went on, "how do you finance the synagogue?"

As each group of visitors departed, they had an opportunity to inspect an unfurled Scroll of the Torah, and as they filed by, each was given a small souvenir booklet—containing a short history of the local Jewish community; an article on the historical development of the synagogue as an institution in Jewish life; a brief essay by the Rabbi entitled "Judaism and Democracy"; and a complete registry of all the local men and women serving in His Majesty's armed forces.

An analysis of the project—examined in its entirety—and of succeeding experiences, would lead to the following conclusions:

1. Many non-Jews believe that the synagogue is a "closed corporation"—that one cannot enter a synagogue unless he is of Jewish faith.

(Continued on Page 8)

gil Raskin
MARION'S DIAMOND HOUSE
107 E. 4th St. - Marion, Ind.

TUCKER

FREIGHT LINES
Inc.

850 Fellows St. Phone 4-1184
SOUTH BEND



Look for the
"Seal Front"

New York Fur Shop
130 N. MICHIGAN
Harry Fryweller South Bend

HURWICH IRON

COMPANY, Incorporated
SCRAP IRON—STEEL
METALS

Phone 3-9466 SOUTH BEND

Since 1929
Calumet
Iron and Supply Co.
Waste and Surplus Materials
Everything for Building
EAST CHICAGO, INDIANA

• DRY GOODS
• SHOES
• FURNISHINGS

CANAL

DEPARTMENT STORE
710-12 Canal St. Dial 3-9763

You Are Invited to Consult Us on
Your Insurance Matters

ALL LINES—FIRE, AUTO,
CASUALTY, LIFE,
HOSPITALIZATION, BONDS . . .

D. SHERMAN ELLISON

AGENCY, Inc.

201-5 City National Bank Building

SOUTH BEND

LOEB'S
Lafayette

AL SEGAL

Speaks On

Mr. Hillel's Funeral

Our Mr. Hillel, the business man, who from time to time comes to my relief by writing this column for me, today brings me the welcome gift of another guest column. It's a hot day and the oppressive humidity is not at all helpful to the mental processes necessary to the production of a column of my own, and Mr. Hillel is as welcome as rain.

All in all, I am grateful to present Mr. Hillel in a column which he entitles "My Funeral," a grisly yet fascinating subject:

The other evening I, your Mr. Hillel (that isn't my real name though), was suffering awfully from indigestion and while I lay in the throes of my malaise I gave my mind to the matter of dying.

I am not a person who normally lets his mind be occupied by melancholy reflections. In fact, I am always the life of the party at home and abroad.

But it really was a most sickening indigestion and I could feel sure that my heart had gone back on me, though it turned out to be only gas pains. My discomfort was such that the possibility of dying could not be ruled out and I faced the matter in a philosophical way.

I am not a man who is afraid of dying, since I have already lived a goodly number of years. When a man has lived a long time he shouldn't be greedy for more life. He should know that he has had about enough and that all the additional years he gets are a bonus.

My children have grown up and are taking care of themselves. If I had to leave them I could do so with a clear conscience. I have done my duty to my family and, that done, the main job is finished and I'm ready to go any time.

So I could look at the prospect of death with equanimity, even while my tortured stomach seemed twisted in knots. I always have had due regard for my reputation and now my mind turned to the question: What will they say about me after I'm gone?

Nobody could call me a dead-beat, for I was paid up to the last dollar. My wife could think well of me, for I had been a faithful and generous husband who considered nothing too good for the little woman. My children always had considered me blessed and on last Fathers' Day each of them had given me a necktie.

As man and father I could close my eyes and fold my hands in content. But being a Jew is a complex kind of a life. Whereas other men can fulfill themselves by being just good citizens, husband and father, a Jew examines the Jewish facets of his being as well. It's really very complicated.

Had I been a man named Jones it would have been enough for my conscience to know that I had been a decent Jones. But, having found myself to be a satisfactory man, husband and father, I had further to inquire what will they say about me, the Jew?

I could see myself at rest in Weil's funeral parlor. The officiating Rabbi rose to say the ritual words. The moment came to mention my name and to say something about me as a Jew. The Rabbi seemed to be fishing around to find some angle of my Jewish life on which to hang his wreath. He couldn't take hold of anything significant. There really hadn't been anything to distinguish me in Jewish life.

A proposal that Palestine be declared a Jewish state after the war, will be submitted in the name of five million organized Latin American workers to the World Labor Conference which will be held this year in London, it was revealed in Mexico City by Lombardo Toledano, secretary of the Latin American Labor Confederation.

Elihu D. Stone, energetic Boston Zionist leader, has returned to this country from a five-week tour of Curacao, Jamaica and Panama where he launched campaigns for the Keren Hayesod.

I had never been a fighter in Israel. I had never mixed in the fierce conflicts. My voice never was raised in denunciation of anybody in Israel's house. I had missed all the opportunities to be a vocal and conspicuous Jew in the convocations in which Israel lets his voice out so furiously.

I had been a meek man at all the meetings. I sat in the last row. There had been moments in my Jewish life when, at meetings, I thought I should get up and speak loudly and be noticed, as all the other people did. I could be a prominent Jew, a champion in Israel merely by letting my voice out. I could get on a committee.

But on those occasions I always managed to keep my vanity in check. I said, well, so what? Do you have to get into a fight to be a great and good Jew? I'll keep my mouth shut. Maybe I can serve Israel best by keeping my mouth shut instead of letting it explode in battle. I kept on being a meek man.

My wife had at times reproached me. She said I, too, might turn out to be a big man in Jewry if I opened my mouth. She mentioned a number of my fellow-citizens who were always getting their names and pictures in the Jewish press. She said they never could have gained this fame if they had kept their mouths shut. . . . "You got to be mad at somebody. But you just sit there, saying nothing against anybody. You're just a shlemiel."

Now as I looked at my prospective funeral I could see that her reproach may have been well-taken. The Rabbi had nothing special to say about me as a Jew. Evidently he regarded me as just another Jew about whom nothing special could be said—just one of those Jews who had sat on the sidelines in the bitter contests of Israel, people of whom there was nothing more to be said than that they were good husbands, fathers and citizens.

I could see that the Rabbi felt at a loss not to be able to make a champion of Israel out of me. And, indeed, I could scarcely quarrel with him. He had never heard my voice and if he saw me it was always in the last row of pews of the synagogue at the service.

So my funeral service was quite short: The reading from the Psalms (I was like the grass that perisheth in the night); the brief mention of my name and of the fact that I had been good to my family; the yisgadal.

And with that I went my way to my grave. Yet I couldn't feel altogether slighted. As they hauled me quickly away (funerals are so swift nowadays) I could even gather some comfort out of the melancholy proceedings that were just over. I thought, well, this was all right after all. This was quite an event—the funeral of a meek Jew who never made a speech, never denounced anybody in the assemblies of Israel, never contributed a word to the dissensions in Israel. All that could be said of him was that he was a decent man.

I bowed respectfully toward my casket as I contemplated my prospective journey to the grave. Yes, I thought, here lies a great and good Jew. He was so meek.

By this time I had recovered from my indigestion and my funeral was postponed and I was allowed to keep on enjoying the bonus of my extra years. I hope I shall deserve the bonus by staying meek.

A Column of Views

(Continued from Page 7)

2. Many non-Jews know absolutely nothing about any Jewish customs and practices; some are burdened by fantastic misconceptions; a very few have a "nodding" acquaintance with the rites of Judaism.

3. Most non-Jews are very eager to learn; they simply lack the opportunity. Some, however, are shy. Individuals visiting the synagogue have been very reticent. As a group, they ask many questions, and often-times start lively discussions.

4. The use of the synagogue in the technique of cementing "good neighbor" relations has been neglected. "Why haven't you held an 'Open House' before?" was a question repeatedly asked.

5. The favorable comment heard from Christians and reported by the local Jewish merchants would indicate that the effort entailed in the preparation of the project was repaid a thousand-fold in goodwill.

6. The fact that over four thousand people, from a relatively small community of 110,000, braved inclement weather in order to attend is a fair indication of the tremendous amount of latent

interest among people of other faiths in things Jewish.

I note in the official organ of the Canadian Jewish Congress (which incidentally actually is the recognized body of all Canadian Jews) that the port officials in Philadelphia acted with kindness in the case of The Sochatchover Rabbi, who was one of the group of immigrants to Canada who came over recently on the Pinto. In accordance with the law, the immigrants were put on a train for Canada immediately, but the Rabbi, who is widely known and respected, would not budge from the ship to the train, which would travel all the Sabbath evening. "I have gone through much in my life," said the elderly man with the bright and shrewd eyes. "But I have managed in all my tribulations not to desecrate the Sabbath. I did not intend to come to America and to spend my first Friday night in the new world traveling in a train."

His insistence was effective. The U. S. Immigration officials permitted him to remain in Philadelphia aboard ship for the weekend.



ANDERSON'S PUROL SERVICE

"ANDY" ANDERSON, Manager
38th and Central

Pick Up and Delivery
OPEN SUNDAY MORNINGS

KAHN
Sailoring Co.

Men's and
Women's
CLOTHES
to Measure

INDIANAPOLIS

THE Collegiate Shop

16
North
Meridian
Street

WHO Can do it
A Directory of Specialized Services

AUTO ACCESSORIES, PARTS
NEW—We Sell For Less—USED

CAPITOL TRUCK
AUTO PARTS

823 N. Capitol Ave. RI. 6549

MONUMENT
COAL CO-OP

A Non-Profit Public Service

701 E. WASH. FR. 2323

PAINT

A. R. GWINN PAINT
AND SUPPLY CO., Inc.

Good Paint Costs Less: O'Brien
Thermolyzed Tung-Oil Paints, 225
N. Delaware St. RI. 8026

PLUMBING and HEATING

WILLIAM F. STECK CO.

Fully Equipped Repair Trucks

4923 College BR. 64

PRINTING

Century Press and Letter Shop

Printing of Every Description

Complete Letter Service

513 Century Bldg. MA. 4196

Sanders Trailer Co.

1601 Mass. Ave.

Trailers for Rent by Day or
Week—Buy or Sell

Call CH. 1769

EVERYBODY'S SHOUTIN'

PEPSI-COLA

PEPSI AT THE FOUNTAIN

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Authorized Bottlers: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co. of Indianapolis